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ELECTION OF JUDGES OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE PROSECUTION OF PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW COMMITTED IN THE TERRITORY OF THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA SINCE 1991

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by States Members of the United Nations

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by States Members of the United Nations for the election of judges of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1 January 1991. The names of the candidates nominated for the election and the voting procedures to be followed in the Assembly are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/51/877).

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AL-AMRI, Masoud Mohamed

(Qatar)

[Original: Arabic]

Vice-President of the Appeals Court

Born in Doha, Qatar, on 15 February 1961.

Graduated cum laude from the Faculty of Law of Cairo University in May 1983.

On 21 September 1983, was appointed legal assistant to the courts of justice.

In December 1984, was sent for a training course at the National Institute for Legal Studies in Morocco for a period of two years.

Awarded a diploma from the National Institute for Legal Studies towards the end of 1986.

On 16 November 1986, was appointed Judge on the Lower Criminal Court and similar courts, handling criminal cases that came before him.

On 19 February 1991, was appointed Judge on the Higher Civil Court and similar courts, dealing with cases in both their civil and their criminal aspects.

In 1992, was sent to the United States to obtain a Master's Degree in Law.

In December 1994, obtained a Master's Degree (LL.M.) in International Law magna cum laude from the Washington College of Law of the American University in Washington, D.C.

On 26 February 1995, was appointed Judge on the Appeals Court, handling both civil and criminal cases coming before it.

On 23 February 1997, was appointed Vice-President of the Appeals Court, an office he continues to hold.

Member of the delegation of Qatar to the first, second and third sessions of the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, held at United Nations Headquarters, New York. Continues to be an active member of that Committee.

BANDARANAYAKE, George Randolph Tissa Dias

(Sri Lanka)

[Original: English]

Personal information

Civil status: Married
Nationality: Sri Lankan by descent
Date of birth: 30 August 1931
Age: 65 years
Permanent address: 18 Hotel Road, Mount Lavinia, Sri Lanka, Tel. 713059

Work experience

Chairman, Special Presidential Commissions

1994 to present

I was appointed to the Special Presidential Commissions of Inquiry Nos. 1 and 2 of 1994 in terms of law No. 7 of 1978 chapter 9 of the legislative enactments of Sri Lanka as amended by Act No. 4 of 1978, as Chairman by Her Excellency the President of Sri Lanka to inquire into and obtain information in respect of:

(a) The circumstances relating to the assassination of Lieutenant-General D. Kobbekaduwa and nine others and causing grievous injury to another at Araly Point, Kayts on 8 August 1992 and the person or persons directly or indirectly responsible for such assassinations.

(b) The circumstances relating to the assassination of late Lalith W. Athulathmudali, Presidents Counsel on 23 April 1993 at Kirulapone and the person or persons directly or indirectly responsible for such assassination.

The Commissioners who were appointed including the Chairman were sitting judges of the Courts of Sri Lanka, the Chairman being a judge of the Supreme Court.

I retired from office as a Supreme Court Judge on reaching the age of retirement. I, however, continue serving as Chairman of both Commissions of Inquiry until their conclusion which is expected shortly.

Judge of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka

1 March 1988 to 30 August 1996

Elevated to the Supreme Court Bench, the Apex Court in the Republic on 1 March 1988 by late President of Sri Lanka J. R. Jayewardene.

The Supreme Court is the highest superior court of record in the Republic created by the second Republican Constitution of 7 September 1978 and consisting of the Chief Justice and not less than 6 or more than 10 other justices.

The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court is manifold - it has jurisdiction in respect of:

(a) Constitutional matters
(b) Protection of Human Rights
(c) Final Appellate Jurisdiction
(d) Consultative Jurisdiction
(e) Election petition appeals
(f) Breach of privileges of Parliament
(g) Other matters which Parliament may by law vest or ordain.

Member of Judicial Services Commission

Whilst being a member of the Supreme Court I was appointed in 1991 to serve as a member of the Judicial Services Commission by late President Premadasa. This is an independent constitutional body with powers of appointment, transfer, disciplinary control and dismissal of judicial officers of the Original Courts and scheduled public officers like Presidents of Labour Tribunals. The Commission can also make rules regarding schemes of recruitment and procedure for the appointment of judicial officers and make provision for the exercise, performance and discharge of the functions of such Commission.

Member of the Judges Institute

At the same time I was appointed to serve as a member of the Judges Institute Board by the late President R. Premadasa. This is a statutory body governing the training of District Judges, Magistrates, Labour Tribunal Presidents and Primary Court Judges in all aspects of judicial hearing and procedures, decision-making, keeping of records and accounts and administration of the court. The directorate consists of retired Superior Court Judges. Seminars and lectures by senior judges and visiting foreign academic and judicial personnel are included. This is done with the approval of the Judicial Services Commission.

Acting Chief Justice

Being the Senior Judge of the Supreme Court I served as Acting Chief Justice in the absence of the Chief Justice from the country in April and December 1995. These appointments were by the present President of Sri Lanka Her Excellency Chandrika Kumaratunga.

Served as Acting Chief Justice on two occasions in 1994 and 1993 being so appointed by retired President D. B. Wijetunge.

Served as Acting Chief Justice in September 1991 and was so appointed by the late President R. Premadasa.

Represented Sri Lanka at the Commonwealth Law Conference held in Cyprus in 1993.

President Court of Appeal

February 1988

Prior to being appointed to the Supreme Court Bench, I served as President of the Court of Appeal of Sri Lanka.

Judge of the Court of Appeal

November 1984-January 1988

The Court of Appeal of Sri Lanka is also a superior Court of Record created by the Constitution. It consists of the President and not less than 6 or no more than 11 other judges. I was appointed to this court by the late President J. R. Jayewardene. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeal consists of the correction of all errors in fact or in law which shall be committed by any Court of First Instance. Tribunal or other Institution and sole and exclusive cognizance by way of appeal, revision and restitute in intergram of all causes, suits, actions, prosecutions, matters and things of which the Court of First Instance may have taken cognizance.

However, the substantial rights of parties should have been affected or a failure of justice occasioned. The powers of appeal are to affirm, reverse, correct or modify any judgement, order, decree or sentence and give directions to the inferior courts. It has also the power to admit new evidence.

The Court of Appeal may also inspect and examine the records of any Court of First Instance, Tribunal etc. and grant and issue orders in the nature of writs of certiorari, prohibition, procedendo, mandamus and quo warranto. The Court may also grant and issue orders in the nature of habeas corpus and the court also has power to issue injunctions to prevent irremediable mischief. It also hears election petitions, may inspect records and in the exercise of revisionary powers, make any order as the interest of justice may require.

Judge of the High Courts of Sri Lanka

November 1976 to October 1984

Served in the following High Courts of Sri Lanka: Kegalle, Kandy, Galle, Avissawella, Kalutara and Colombo.

Prior to serving in the Appellate Courts, I served as a Judge of the High Courts which is the highest court exercising criminal jurisdiction. I was appointed to this post by late President W. Goppallawa under the first Republic Constitution of 1972.

The High Court deals with indictable offences of grave crimes such as offences against the State, murder, rape, voluntarily causing grievous hurt, kidnapping, abduction, fraud etc. and conspiracy to commit or abet such offences. Under the administration of justice law of 1974 (since repealed) it exercised concurrent civil jurisdiction with the District Courts. Today it exercises besides criminal jurisdiction a defined appellate jurisdiction in the provinces.

Notable case-study

One trial which received much media publicity both in Sri Lanka and abroad was the trial of Reverend Matthew Peiris. I was President of the High Court Trial at Bar of three judges requested by counsel on behalf of the accused Reverend Matthew Peiris where he and a woman friend were tried upon charges of conspiracy and murder of two persons to wit: the priest's wife and the woman's husband by the administration of poison to wit: the secret administration of drugs compelling the reduction and fluctuations of blood sugar levels over a period ending in coma and death simulating pancreatic disorder and insulinomas along the intestinal wall. The conviction of Reverend Peiris was upheld by the Appeal Court and the Supreme Court in subsequent appeals. The woman was acquitted for what the Appeal Court felt was insufficiency of evidence of actual involvement.

First Secretary to the Sri Lanka Mission to the United Nations, New York 1974-1976

Served as First Secretary to the Sri Lanka Mission to the United Nations, New York on transfer from the Justice Ministry to the Foreign Ministry. I was responsible for Sri Lanka co-sponsoring the Resolution on Disarmament with Sweden.

Crown Counsel - Attorney General's Department

The early years of my professional legal career were spent in the Department of the Attorney General as a Crown Counsel. I appeared in most criminal courts in the island both as a trial lawyer or Crown Counsel in Appellate proceedings. I obtained considerable experience in the field of trial proceedings in criminal cases, indictment, plea bargaining, prosecution, sentencing etc.

Whilst a Crown Counsel, I was one of a small team of Crown Lawyers assisting the police and services in the processing of information gathered by investigators about those who participated in the armed uprising under the banner of the Peoples Revolutionary Front (JVP) attacking police stations, government institutions and buildings, damaging roads, bridges and communications and actually confronting the services for a short period in April 1971 in certain areas with a view to overthrowing the Government. This exercise with the Defence Ministry took nearly one and one half years before some of the insurgents, mostly the leadership, were brought to trial before five Judges of the Supreme Court. I appeared for the Crown in some cases and was responsible for the outright release of about 16,000 youths in custody without any conditions in the hope of rehabilitation under government programmes. The leaders were indicted in separate cases areawise. I ended my career in the Attorney General's Department as a Senior State Counsel.

Prior to joining the official bar I practised as an Advocate of the Supreme Court.

Education

Master of Law Degree from Colombo University - 1985
Subject specialization - Law of Evidence

Two year degree conferred by examination and thesis. Thereafter permitted to follow the Masters degree course in subject specialization - Administrative Law. However the University would not confer the same degree twice.

Barrister at Law Degree - Lincoln's Inn, London - February 1958

Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka - November 1958

Attorney at Law of Sri Lanka

Secondary education

St. Thomas College, Mt. Lavinia, Sri Lanka

Interests and activities

Reading, photography, environmental issues, classical music
Agriculture - farming
Sports - swimming, cricket, tennis, soccer

Languages

English, Sinhalese

CASSESE, Antonio

(Italy)

[Original: English]

President of the United Nations Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia since November 1993

Born: Atripalda, Italy, 1 January 1937.

Education: Pisa University, Law (1958); Graduate Institute of International Affairs, Geneva (1960-1961).

Professional experience:

Professor of International Law:

Pisa University (1972-1974),

Florence University (1975-present),

European University Institute, Florence (1987-1993);

Visiting Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford University (1979-1980);

Visiting Professor:

Postgraduate Institute of International Affairs (Geneva),

University of Paris,

College de France,

Cambridge University,

Oxford University.

Member of the Board of Editors of the European Journal of International Law.

Member:

Italian Delegation to United Nations Conference on Human Rights (1968);

United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1972-1975);

United Nations General Assembly, Legal Committee (1974, 1975, 1978);

Conference of Government Experts on Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflicts (1st 1971, 2nd 1972);

Geneva Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts (1974-1977);

United Nations World Conference on Racial Discrimination (1978);

Interdepartmental Committee on Human Rights, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1979-1983);

Human Rights Commission, appointed by the Italian Prime Minister (1984-present);

Council of Europe Steering Committee for Human Rights (1984-1988, Chairman 1987-1988);

Council of Europe Committee for the Prevention of Torture (President 1989-1993);

Since 1993 Member of the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, elected President in 1993, re-elected President in 1995;

Presiding Judge of the Appeals Chamber of the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (1994-present);

In 1995, elected "associé" of the Institut de Droit International.

Principal publications:

Author of numerous books and articles, including Diritto Internazionale Bellico Moderno (Modern International Law of Warfare) (1973);

The New Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict (ed., vol. I 1979, vol. II 1980);

International Law in a Divided World (1986);

Legal Restraints on the Use of Force 40 Years After the U.N. Charter (ed., 1986);

Change and Stability in International Law Making (co-ed., 1989);

International Crimes of States (co-ed., 1989);

Violence and Law in the Modern Age (1988);

Terrorism, Law and Politics (1989);

Human Rights in a Changing World (1990) (translated into Spanish and Indonesian);

The International Fight Against Torture (ed., 1991);

Human Rights and the European Community (co-ed., 1991);

B. V. A. Röling, The Tokyo Trial and Beyond (ed., 1993) (also translated into Japanese);

Self-Determination of Peoples. A Legal Reappraisal (1995);

Inhuman States - Imprisonment, Detention and Torture in Europe Today (1996).

ELBASHIR, Babiker Zain Elabideen

(Sudan)

[Original: English]

Date of birth: 1 January 1938.

Profession: Judge (Supreme Court).

Present occupation: President of the Training Department of Judiciary in the Sudan.

Qualifications:

Bachelor of Law, LL.B., Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum, Sudan.

Master of Law, University of London, England.

Career:

He joined the Judiciary as Judicial Assistant on 1 July 1962.

Promoted to Second grade Judge on 1 July 1964.

Promoted to First grade Judge on 1 October 1968.

Promoted to President of High Court on 1 December 1972.

Promoted to an Appellate Court Judge on 7 August 1976.

Promoted to the post of Supreme Court Judge on 12 January 1983.

Served as a Judge in different regions in the Sudan.

He was the Regional Chief Justice of the Judicial System in Bahr-Elgazal State.

JAN, Saad Saood

(Pakistan)

[Original: English]

Mr. Justice Saad Saood Jan was born on 1 July 1931, at Lahore. Holds 1st Class Bachelor's Degree in Science with distinction (Physics and Chemistry) (1950), University of the Punjab, and 1st Class Bachelor's Degree in Laws (1952), University of the Punjab; also Certificate in French (1952), University of the Punjab; Colours in Cricket from Government College, Lahore and University Law College, Lahore. He was Member, Debating Union/Society at Government College, Lahore, and University Law College, Lahore.

He joined Civil Service of Pakistan in October 1953 and after completing training served as Assistant Commissioner, Sialkot; Sub-Divisional Officer, Khanewal; Deputy Secretary in the Government of West Pakistan and as Secretary, West Pakistan Public Service Commission.

He opted for Judicial Service in October 1959 and after completing training served as Additional District & Sessions Judge, Lahore; District & Sessions Judge, Rahimyar Khan; District & Sessions Judge, Sialkot; Registrar, High Court of West Pakistan and as District & Sessions Judge, Lahore.

He was appointed as Joint Secretary in the Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Law and Parliamentary Affairs, November 1966, and for short periods was appointed as Acting Secretary in the Ministry of Law and Parliamentary Affairs.

Elevated to the Bench as an Additional Judge, Lahore High Court in July 1971.

He was appointed as Secretary to the Government of Pakistan, Parliamentary Affairs Division, for preparation of the Constitution, June 1972; returned to the High Court after enactment of the Constitution of 1973 in May 1973. Appointed as Permanent Judge, Lahore High Court in July 1973. In addition to duties as Judge, he also served as Chairman, the Punjab Services Tribunal, 1974-1975; Member, Election Commission of Pakistan, 1974-1977; Member, Board of Trustees, Lahore, University of Management Sciences and Acting Chief Justice. Elevated as Judge, Supreme Court of Pakistan in October 1986.

Mr. Justice Saad Saood Jan has visited the United Kingdom as part of training as Civil Service Entrant, 1955; Japan, to receive training in Criminal Law Administration, 1967; visited Bangkok, as United Nations Invitee to a Seminar on Social Defence, 1969; went to Iran as Member of the Pakistan Delegation for negotiating a joint Oil Exploitation Agreement with N.I.O.O., 1971; went to India as Manager, Pakistan Cricket Team, 1979-1980 and United States of America in September 1986. Acted twice as Chief Justice of Pakistan.

Member of the National Group of the Permanent Court for International Arbitration; attended a meeting of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, September 1993. Performed "Hajj", June 1992.

Mr. Justice Saad Saood Jan is currently a Judge of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia, since 1995.

JORDA, Claude

(France)

[Original: English and French]

Judge at the International Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

Born 16 February 1938 in Bône (Algeria)

Two children (24 and 26 years old)

Degrees and other academic training

1963-1966 Student at the Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature [National School for Magistrates] (ENM)

1965 Degree in Advanced Studies in Criminology (with honours). School of Law of the University of Aix en Provence

1962-1963 Active Military Service (highest rank: non-commissioned officer)

Degree in accounting

1961 Licence in law (equivalent to a master's degree), School of Law at the University of Toulouse (with honours)

1961 Second place in admissions competition for the ENM

First in class for the Certificate d'Aptitude à la profession d'Avocat (CAPA) for the Bar at Toulouse [Competition for admission to the bar]

Second in class (lectures and practicals), fourth year of licence

1960 Degree from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques (Foreign Affairs Department, with honours), University of Toulouse

First in class (lectures and practicals) - third year of the licence

Law career and professional experience

1994-1996 Judge at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

1992-1994 Prosecutor-General at the Court of Appeals in Paris

1985-1992 Prosecutor-General at the Court of Appeals in Bordeaux

1982-1985 Director of Legal Services at the Ministry of Justice

1978-1982 Vice-President at the Tribunal de Grande Instance in Paris

Seconded Deputy Director (Training courses) at the Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature

1976-1978 Deputy Director for Legal Organization and Regulations in the Ministry of Justice

1970-1976 Secretary-General at the Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature

1966-1970 Magistrate at the Central Administrative Services Department in the Ministry of Justice

1963-1966 Auditeur de Justice [magistrate-in-training] (Student at the ENM). Third in class

1996-1997 Fellow at the Institut d'Etudes Judiciaires, University of Montesquieu - Bordeaux 4, responsible for teaching international criminal law and human rights

1971-1976 Lecturer and tutor in the Faculty of Law at the University of Bordeaux

Lecturer in civil law at the Training Centre for the Banking Professions

1967-1970 Lecturer and tutor in the Faculty of Law, University of Paris - Assas.

Legal and judicial cooperation missions

1995 Chile:

Judicial cooperation for training of magistrates

Establishment of a School for Magistrates

1994 Guatemala:

Teaching and lectures on legal careers and the independence of the Judiciary at the "Centro de Estudios y Capacitación judicial de Centroamérica"

1992 Côte d'Ivoire:

Judicial organization mission (methodology and operation of courts)

1974-1984 Egypt:

Cooperation with the Egyptian magistrates' training project (Cairo)

1978 Algeria:

Judicial cooperation in training

1971 Canada:

Franco-Québecois judicial exchange mission

Symposiums, lectures and publications

Symposiums and lectures:

1994-1996 Universities: Bordeaux, Paris I Phanthéon - Sorbonne, Paris-Sud Jean Monnet, Nanterre, Poitiers, Nice, etc.

Bars and Human Rights Institutes: Paris, Bordeaux, Montpellier, etc.

SAF [Union of Attorneys of France] and the UJA (Union of Young Attorneys)

Conference of Presidents and Prosecutors-General

Presentations to the French Centre for Comparative Law and the French Society for International Law

Other activities: (Amnesty International, Lawyers without Borders, Izieu Memorial Museum ...)

Tunis: Colloquium on the implementation of humanitarian law

Publications:

1977-1978 Course in Judicial Organization (Preparatory Centre at the ENM)

1994-1996 Articles: most recent:

- Le Journal des tribunaux (Brussels)

- Témoins magazine

- L'Observateur des Nations Unies (Aix en Provence)

Modern languages

English: reading, speaking

Spanish: fluent in reading, speaking, writing

Honours and decorations

Officer of the Légion d'Honneur (29 March 1993)

Officer of the Ordre National du Mérite (25 February 1989)

Palmes Académiques (decoration for services to education in France

Mérite Agricole (decoration for services to agriculture in France)

Médaille de l'Education Surveillée et de l'Administration Pénitentiaire (medal for services to young people in difficulty and prison administration)

Other activities, culture and sports

Member of the French Society for International Law

Member of the Association "Le Siècle"

Classical music; reading; cinema

Tennis; hiking; golf

Contact addresses

France:

- 33000 BORDEAUX: 9, rue Poitevin
  Tel/Fax: 05 56 44 12 14

- 66200 ELNE (second residence): 3, impasse du Salita
  Tel: 04 68 22 17 21

Netherlands:

- International Criminal Tribunal
  Churchillplein 1, POB 13888
  2501 EW The Hague
  Tel: 31 70 416 53 18
  Fax: 31 70 416 53 07

- Annastraat 9 A
  2513 AR The Hague
  Tel: 31 70 365 80 99

KARIBI-WHYTE, Adolphus Godwin

(Nigeria)

[Original: English]

Place and date of birth: Abonema, Degema, L.G.A.
29 January 1932

Father: Godwin Karibi Whyte (deceased) (General Merchant)

Mother: Moruta Christiana Karibi Whyte, nee Gogo Georgewill (deceased) (housewife)

Father's place of birth: Abonnema, Degema Local Government, Rivers State, Nigeria

Mother's place of birth: Ifoko, Asari Toru Local Government, Rivers State, Nigeria

Married: Faith Asrame Karibi Whyte, nee Bob-Manuel, 6 children (4 boys, 2 girls)

Education:

St. Barnabas' School, Imo River, Abia State, 1938-1943
St. Michael's School, Aba, Abia State, 1944/45
Kalabari National College, Buguma, Rivers State
University of Hull, UK, 1957-1960
University College, University of London, 1962-1965
University of Lagos, Nigeria, 1971
Columbia University, New York, USA, 1972
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA, 1972

Diplomas:

Cambridge Senior School Certificate, 1950
Cambridge Higher School Certificate, 1953
Bachelor of Law, 1960
Master of Law, 1962
Doctor of Philosophy, 1971
Diploma in Legislative Drafting & Research, 1972
Diploma in Law and Development, 1972

Membership of societies:

Member of the Body of Benchers
Member of the Nigerian Society for Criminology
Member of the Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law in Common Law Countries
Member of the Nigerian Society of International Law
Member of the Nigerian Institute of International Affairs
Member International Law Association
Member of the National Executive Committee of the Nigerian Red Cross Society

Experience:

1951-1957	Clerk, Judicial Department, Lagos
1962-1965	Research Officer in Law, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK. Worked on the Restatement of African Law Project.
1963-1964	Field research in Sierra Leone and The Gambia, recording, restating customary laws on land, marriage and succession, political institutions of indigenous societies.
1965-1971	Lecturer in law, Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, Nigeria - Taught criminal law, constitutional law, company law, conflicts of law, international law, family law, press law.
1971	Head of Law Reporting, Revision and Research, Ministry of Justice, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.
1973	Legal Draftsman, Ministry of Justice, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria drafting of legislation and supervision of junior members of the Division.
1975	Acting Solicitor General, Ministry of Justice, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria. Overall Head of the Ministry and had supervision of all the departments in the Ministry.
1976	Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, Nigeria.
1976	Appointed Judge of the Federal Revenue Court, Nigeria.
1980	Appointed Justice, Federal Court of Appeal, Nigeria.
1984	Appointed Justice, Supreme Court, Nigeria.
1993	Appointed Judge, International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia.

Committee work:

1975	Chairman, Administrative Inquiry into the Ministry of Works, Rivers State, Nigeria.
1977	Chairman, Counterfeit Currency Tribunal, Nigeria.
1979	Chairman, Election Tribunal II, Kwara State, Nigeria.
1980	Chairman, Committee of Inquiry into the Nigerian Agricultural and Cooperative Bank.

1987	Chairman, Civil Disturbances Tribunal Nigeria.
1988	Chairman, Committee for the Unification and reform of the Criminal Code, Penal Code, Criminal Procedure Act and Criminal Procedure Code.
1987 to present	Chairman Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.
1971 to present	Chairman, Law Reporting Committee, Rivers State, Nigeria.
1977-1980	Chairman, Law Reporting Committee, Federal High Court.
1994/95	Chairman, Nigerian Constitutional Conference.
	Member of Advisory Committee on Judicial Education.

Publications and lectures:

Res Furtiva in Nigerian Criminal Law, 1963. Nigerian Bar Journal, pp. 26-35.

Unlawful Possession in the Criminal Code. 1967. Nigerian Bar Journal, pp. 11-33.

Some Recent Amendments to the Criminal Code. 1969. Nigerian Law Journal, pp. 156-164.

Conspiracy in Nigerian Criminal Law. 1971. Nigerian Bar Journal, pp. 22-34.

The Enigma of the Contempt of Power. 1970. Nigerian Law Journal, pp. 153-155.

Seditious Publications. 191. In Press Law ( ), pp. 67-86.

The Penal Code. 1974. In the Nigerian Journal of Islamic and Comparative Laws.

Cultural Pluralism and the Formulation of Criminal Policy. 1974. Paper. International Seminar on Criminology, Abidjan.

Offences against the Person's (Special Provisions) Degree 1974. 1974. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law.

Rational Foundations of our Criminal Laws. March 1990. Lecture at the Law Faculty. Ogun State University.

An Examination of the Criminal Justice System. 1987. Contribution. National Workshop on Law Development and Administration. 21-25 September.

National Policy on Compensation to Victims of Crime: How Desirable? 1989. Paper presented at the Conference on Criminal Justice. Restitution, Compensation and Victims' Remedies. Abuja. 28-30 June.

Two Decades of Criminal Policy - The Nigerian Experience. 1990. Justice, Vol. 1, No. 5, pp. 17-25.

Problems of Transnational Criminal Law in some African Countries. (year?). Paper presented at the International Workshop on Principles and Procedures for a New Transnational Law. Freiburg, Germany, Society for the Reform of Criminal Law. 21-25 May.

Dismissal of Managing Directors. 1966. Nigerian Bar.

Some Reflections on Company Law Reform. 1988. Lecture. Rivers State University of Science and Technology. Port Harcourt. 28 April.

Law Teacher, Law Teaching and the Legal Profession in Nigeria. 1968. Paper presented at the Association of Law Teachers' Conference. Zaria.

Law Faculty Curricula in Nigerian Universities: An Evaluation. 1969. Paper presented at the Association of Law Teachers' Conference, Ife.

The Future of the Legal Profession in Nigeria. 1991. Lecture. Nigerian Law School in honour of the 70th birthday of Chief F. R. A. Williams, SAN. 26 January.

The Legal Effect of the Creation of States on the Organisation of the Civil Service. 1969. Paper presented jointly with Dr. R. W. Imishue. Conference of the National Society for Public Administration.

Federal Military Government (Supremacy and Enforcement of Powers) - Decree No. 28 of 1970. 1970. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law, pp. 284-292.

The Constitution Interpretation and Application: A Commentary. 1982. Paper. All Nigerian Judges Conference Papers, pp. 195-222.

Constitutional Experiments and the Search for Social Justice - The Nigerian Experience. 1986. Lecture. University of Benin. 16 May.

Natural Justice - Never so Unnatural. 1970. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law, pp. 133-156.

The Decadence of an Established Aristocracy - Chieftaincy among the Kalabari of the Rivers State. 1975. In <u>African Indigenous Law</u>, pp. 68-90.

Social Change and the Collaboration of Legal Institutions. 1985. Lecture. Annual Conference of the Magistrates' Association of Nigeria. Minna. Niger State. 4-8 November.

Nigerian Common Law. 1987. Lecture. Faculty of Law. University of Lagos, on the occasion of the silver jubilee of the Faculty. 7 April.

The Tyranny of Judicial Precedents. 1988. Lecture. University of Calabar. 16 April.

The Passive Virtues of the Judiciary. 1990. Lecture. Faculty of Law. Bendel State University. Ekpoma. 23 April.

Technicalities in the Administration of Justice. 1991. Lecture. Under auspices of the Inter-faculty Law Journal. June.

Judicial Despotism and the Development of Nigerian Law. (year?). Contribution in Essays in Honour of Judge T. O. Elias.

Politics of the Judiciary - A Commentary. 1988. Paper. All Nigerian Judges Conference, p. 125.

The Scope of Locus Sandi. 1990. Lecture. 2nd Judicial Lectures. Nike Lake Hotel, Enugu. November.

Denloye - Medical and Dental Practitioners Disciplinary Tribunal. 1970. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law, pp. 133-156.

Nigerian Divorce Domicile: Regional or Federal. 1964. Nigerian Lawyers Quarterly.

The Matrimonial causes Decree 1970. 1970. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law, pp. 1-32.

O. Okpakapa v. Okoro & Anor. 1970. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law, pp. 293-299.

A Note on the Introduction of Monogamous Marriages in Sierra Leone. 1967. Sierra Leone Studies, No. 23.

Social Change, Public Policy and the Concept of Legitimacy. 1988. Annual Conference of the Magistrates' Association of Nigeria, Lagos.

Reception of English Law in Sierra Leone: A Historical Treatment. 1966. Sierra Leone Studies, pp. 109-119.

A History of Native Courts in Sierra Leone, 1787-1932. 1996. Sierra Leone Studies.

The Reorganisation of Native Courts in Sierra Leone. 1967. Sierra Leone Studies.

The Role and Guidelines for the Participation of the Judiciary in Criminal Justice Administration. 1980. Paper read at the Workshop of the National Committee on Crime Prevention and Treatment of Offenders, 26-27 June.

Private Contractual Obligations and Nigerian Civil Law. 1974. Nigerian Law Journal, pp. 95-110.

The Domain of Representative Actions. 1972. Nigerian Journal of Contemporary Law.

Ambit of Admissible Dying Declaration. 1974. Nigerian Law Journal, pp. 76-81.

Status and Privileges in the Nigerian Law Profession. 1989. In Fundamentals of Nigerian Law, pp. 267-297.

Some Aspects of the Law and the Petroleum Industry in Nigeria. 1976.

Law Reports of the Rivers State. Vols. 1 and 2.

Revenue Court Law Reports. Vols. 1 and 2.

Federal High Court: Law and Practice. 1984.

The Groundwork of Nigerian Criminal Law. 1986.

The Relevance of the Judiciary in the Polity: In Historical Perspective, 1987.

Criminal Policy: Traditional and Modern Trends. 1988.

Sources of Nigerian Criminal Law. 1991.

MAY, Richard George

(United Kingdom)

[Original: English]

Age: 58	Date of birth: 12 November 1938
Marital status:	Married, 3 children
Education:	Haileybury; Selwyn College, Cambridge (B.A., LL.B.)
National service:	1958-1960 (Commission in Durham Light Infantry)
Professional:	1965 Called to Bar by Inner Temple
Chambers	Devereux Chambers, Devereux Court, London WC2
Circuit	South Eastern, transferred to Midland and Oxford
Practice	General practice at the Criminal Bar: more prosecution than defence work
Judicial:	
1979	First sat as Deputy Circuit Judge
1985	Appointed Recorder, S.E. Circuit
1987 (March)	Appointed Circuit Judge, Midland and Oxford Circuit, sitting at Birmingham Crown Court, Northampton and Oxford Combined Courts: from 1993, sitting mainly at Oxford
1996	Appointed Nominated Care Judge
1996	Appointed Criminal Induction Tutor Judge for the Judicial Studies Board
1996 to date	Magistrate Liaison Judge for Oxfordshire
1996 to date	Member, Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Probation Committee

Experience in both Crown and county courts (and the family court) but mainly in criminal cases including rape trials, specializing in long cases.

Publications:

Joint editor, Phipson on Evidence, 12th (1976) and 13th (1982) editions.

Author, Criminal Evidence (published by Sweet & Maxwell), 3rd edition 1995.

Annotator, Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994; Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996 (for Current Law statutes, published by Sweet & Maxwell).

Contributor, Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry (1990, published by Churchill Livingstone, London).

Articles

Admissibility of Photographs and Video Evidence (1987) 51 Jo. Crim. Law 437.

Fair Play at Trial: An Interim Assessment of Section 78, Police and Criminal Evidence Act [1988] Criminal Law Review 722.

Admissibility of confessions (1991) 55 Jo. Crim. Law 366.

Similar Facts and Joinder, Archbold News, 1 May 1992.

Interpreting Video Evidence, Archbold News, 27 November 1992.

The Criminal Justice Bill: Evidence Provisions, Archbold News, 25 February 1994.

Video Recording in Children's Cases; Family Matters, 22 June 1994.

Part V, Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 - the public order provisions, Archbold News, 5 April 1995.

Pre-Trial reviews in the Crown Court, COUNSEL, July/August 1995.

Lectures

Bar Conference (1986): The Law of Evidence after the Police and Criminal Evidence Act.

Conference organized by Sweet & Maxwell Ltd. on Criminal Evidence in the Eighties (1986): Cross-examination of Accused on his Character.

Lectures to Birmingham Bar: (1988 and 1992): Developments in Criminal Evidence; (1994): Update, including Public Interest Immunity.

1992 Criminal Bar Association: Indictments and Similar Fact Evidence.

1994 Berks, Bucks & Oxon Law Society, Oxford Family Law Seminar: Evidence.

1997 Criminal Bar Association: The Evidence of Child Witnesses.

Editorial

Joint Editor, Criminal Practice Series (published by Sweet & Maxwell Ltd.) 1995 to date.

MCDONALD, Gabrielle Kirk

(United States of America)

[Original: English]

Born 12 April 1942, St. Paul, Minnesota; two children

Education:

Howard University School of Law, Washington, D.C.; LL.B. (cum laude) (1966); Graduated First in Class of 1966

Hunter College, New York, New York; 1961-1963 (Dean's List; History Honorary Society)

Boston University, Boston Massachusetts; 1959-1961

Professional employment:

Judge, International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia: 1993 to present

Of Counsel, Walker & Satterthwaite: May 1991 to present

Partner, Matthews & Branscomb, A Professional Corporation: August 1988 to April 1991

United States District Judge for the Southern District of Texas: 31 May 1979 to 15 August 1988

Partner, McDonald & McDonald, Houston Texas: 1969 to 1979

Staff Attorney, NAACP Legal Defense & Educational Fund, Inc., New York, New York: 1966 to 1969

Law teaching:

Starting in autumn of 1993: Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, Thurgood Marshall School of Law, Texas Southern University, Houston, Texas

August 1991 to present: Visiting Professor of Law, St. Mary's School of Law, San Antonio, Texas

September 1977 to January 1978: Lecturer, University of Texas School of Law, Austin, Texas

1975-1977: Adjunct Professor of Law, Texas Southern University, Thurgood Marshall School of Law, Houston, Texas

1970: Assistant Professor of Law, Texas Southern University, Thurgood Marshall School of Law, Houston, Texas

Professional licences:

United States District Court, Southern District of Texas

United States District Court, Eastern District of Texas

United States District Court, Western District of Texas

United States District Court, Northern District of Texas

United States District Court, Southern District of New York

United States Court of Appeals, Fourth Circuit

United States Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit

United States Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit

Professional associations:

American Bar Association, Past Co-Chair, Employment Law & Labor Relations Committee, Litigation Section

National Bar Association, Life Member

Texas Bar Association, Vice-Chair, Alternative Dispute Resolution Committee

United States District Court, Western District of Texas, Austin Division, Member, Court Administration Committee; Member, Admissions Committee

United States Circuit Judge Nominating Commission, Western Fifth Circuit Panel (1977), Former Member

Judicial Planning Committee of Texas (1977), Former Member

Judicial Arbitration and Mediation Services (JAMS), Member

Boards and organizations:

Member, Council of Women in Higher Education, Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board

Member, Board of Trustees, Howard University

Member, Board of Directors, People for the American Way

Third Vice-President, National Coalition of 100 Black Women, Inc.

Member, Board of Directors, Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law

Member, Board of Directors, First Gibraltar; Chair, Public Responsibility Committee

Member, Board of the Texas Department of Protective and Regulatory Services

Member, Advisory Board Sojourner's Trust

Civic honours:

Texas Women's Hall of Fame - 1993 Inductee

MUMBA, Florence Ndepele Mwachande

(Zambia)

[Original: English]

Official title: Honourable Lady Justice

Date of birth: 17 December 1948

Marital status: Married

Number of children: Four

Qualifications:

LL.B. Zambia 1972
Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Contract Law, Probate, Company Law, Jurisprudence, Commerce, Administrative Law, Conflict of Laws, Comparative Constitutional Law, International Law, Family Law, Matrimonial causes.

Certificate in the French language.

Admission to the bar: 30 April 1973

Present post: Investigator-General

Functions:

Chairman of the Commission of Investigations which is the Ombudsman Institution for Zambia. Investigating complaints of an administrative nature in our public institutions, the Government, Local Government, Parastatal Sector and all quasi-public institutions. Complaints relate to personnel management, administrative procedures, Laws, rules and regulations. Making recommendations on amendments or repeal of rules and regulations, government procedures, or public law whose implementation adversely affects employees, employers or the public in general.

Reporting to the Head of State recommendations for redress or remedial measures to be taken in the complaints investigated. Investigations are held in camera and decisions of the Commission are final and not appealable to any court of law.

Professional experience:

1973: Legal aid Counsel

Functions:

Litigation in the Subordinate Courts, High Court and Supreme Court in cases of criminal law, civil law, family law, commerce, torts matrimonial causes.

1975: Assistant Senior Legal Aid Counsel

1977: Senior Legal Aid Counsel

1978: Director of Legal Aid Department

Litigation in criminal law and procedure, defending accused persons before the Subordinate Court, the High Court, prosecuting criminal appeals in the High Court and the Supreme Court, handling litigation in civil matters i.e., Contract, Family Law and law of Torts. Handling administration of the whole Department with offices throughout the country. Supervising junior and senior Counsels in their professional work.

October 1980: Appointed High Court Judge.

Adjudicating in matters of criminal law and procedure trying crimes as a court of first instance, adjudicating in civil matters, family law, control law, torts commerce, probate, adoption as a court of first exchange. Hearing and determining appeals in criminal matters and civil matters from subordinate courts and Magistrates Court.

Ad hoc offices held:

1985: Chairperson of the Commission of inquiry appointed by the Head of State to investigate the Zambia National Provident Fund Industrial Unrest. Presented a report of recommendations to the Heads of States.

1991: Chairperson of the Commission of Inquiry appointed by the Head of State to investigate a road traffic accident in which the Vice-President of Zambia was seriously injured and his Aide de Camp killed.

Investigating the criminal aspect of the road accident and the security aspect of all VIPs in Zambia. Travelled to the United Kingdom and Germany to examine security and protocol arrangements for VIPs, and the manufacture of security motor vehicles at Mercedez Benz and BMW plants in Germany. Looked into the total security arrangements for VIP's families. Presented a report to the Head of State.

1993: Chairperson of Commission on Inquiry appointed by the Head of State to examine the Conditions of Service and Salaries of the whole public service with a view to making recommendations for reform. Looked into the whole government structure, the effectiveness of the Civil Service system, personnel management and administrative procedures in the Public Service. The Police and Military Service. Presented a report and recommendations to the Head of State.

Professional membership:

Past membership:

1976-1979: Commissioner on the Law Development of Zambia. Looked into the Law Reforms for the whole legal system in the country.

1981-1983: Council of Law Reporting Editorial Board of Zambia, selecting and editing cases for the Zambia Law reports.

1985-1990: Member of the Council of Legal Education in Zambia. Dealing with standards of Legal Education and professional qualifications for Lawyers in Practice. Scrutinizing applications of foreign lawyers for admission to the Zambian bar. Setting down rules and regulations for procedures for admission to the Zambian bar.

1992-1994: Commissioner-Electoral Commission of Zambia. The Commission handles national elections for Presidential and Parliamentary candidates and any by-elections for Parliament, implements the Electoral Law on nominees for Parliamentary and Presidential candidates. Implements polls regulations and has overall supervision of all national elections.

1992-1995: Member-United Nations Commission on the Status of Women. Discussing and reviewing the Status of Women vis-à-vis international law, administering the implementation of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, studying national reports from all member States of the United Nations regarding the Status of Women in various countries. Passing resolutions for conformity with the status of women in all international instruments. Attended all yearly meetings of the Commission during the term of office in Vienna and New York.

1992-1996: Director for Africa on the International Ombudsman Institute Board. Dealing with Administrative Justice in Zambia and all over African States with Ombudsman Institutions. Representing the African Region at all Board meetings enhancing the idea practice of Ombudsman in the Region of Africa and beyond. Participated in workshops and seminars organized on the importance of the operations of the Ombudsman Institutions.

1994-1996: Vice-President, International Ombudsman Institute. Representing the interests of the International Ombudsman Institute in spreading the idea and Practice of Ombudsmanship throughout the world, attending all Board meetings and heading subcommittees of the International Ombudsman Institute of:

(a) Relations of the International Ombudsman Institute with the United Nations Institutions dealing with Human Rights Law.

(b) Restructuring the International Ombudsman Institute to enhance Ombudsman activities directly with the Humanitarian International Law.

The International Ombudsman Institute is an International Organization dealing with social justice, administrative fairness, good governance, accountability and transparency in government systems.

Current membership:

Commissioner-International Commission of Jurists. The International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), headquarters in Geneva is a non-governmental organization in consultative status with the United Nations Economic and Social Council, UNESCO, the Council of Europe and the OAU.

Attending meetings on the ICJ discussions of international instruments which protect Human Rights, taking part in Missions to promote the establishment of the International Criminal Court; participated in the workshop on drafting protocol to the Charter to the African Establishment of an African Court of Women's Rights for the African Region. Campaigning against breaches of Women Rights in our Member States of the United Nations through correspondence, campaigning for the protection of vulnerable groups, i.e., Refugees.

Member-Rhodes Scholarship Selection Committee, Zambia Chapter. Participating in the final selection of Zambian students who qualify for the Rhodes Scholarship to attend the University of Oxford in the United Kingdom.

Vice-Chairman, University of Zambia Council. This is the top policy-making body for the University of Zambia which directs operations of the University at the national and international level. The Council is also the final authority on all matters relating to academic staff and the general administration of the University and its autonomy.

Conferences/seminars attended:

1972: International Moot Court Competition, Washington, D.C.

Participated in the Moot Court on International Law regarding Rhodesia and its Unilateral Declaration of Independence. The Zambian team won second position and were presented with a silver cup now kept in the law section of the University of Zambia Law Library.

1977: Attended a six week course in Texas, United States of America and obtained a certificate of the fourteenth Annual Academy of American and International Law.

1985: Attended a United Nations World Conference on Women in Nairobi, Kenya as Counsel for the Zambian delegation.

1987: Attended a six week study tour of American Legal Institutions dealing with Family and Juvenile Law; studied an overview of the legal system at the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges in Reno, Nevada, United States of America.

1990: As a delegate participated in an international seminar in Tanzania on the theme "Ombudsman Idea and Systems in Africa".

1991: As a delegate participated in the Congress on the Judicial Ombudsman in Puerto Rico.

1992: Participated and presented a paper on "The Need for Establishing an Ombudsman Institution in Zambia". Commonwealth Secretarial Workshop on Ombudsman in Canada.

Attended the 5th World Congress on Ombudsman in Vienna, Austria as the Zambian delegate.

1994: As a delegate attended the Commonwealth Workshop on "Promoting Democracy, Human Rights and Development".

Discussed the role of Civil Association relationship between government representatives, Members of Parliament and civic leaders in the promotion of democratic human rights and development in the southern region of Africa. Discussed and made recommendations. Attended the United Nations African Regional Conference on Women in Dakar, Senegal - Preparatory meeting for the Beijing Conference.

Attended the Commonwealth African Regional Judicial Colloquium for Senior Judges on the Domestic Application of International Laws on Gender Issues - Victoria Town, Zimbabwe. Discussed the role of Judges in implementing provisions of international instruments dealing with gender issues.

1995: As Commissioner on the International Commission of Jurists, participated in the drafting of the Protocol to the African Charter on Peoples and Human Rights on the establishment of an African Court on Human and People's Rights - Cape Town, South Africa.

Participated in the ICJ Conference on the role of lawyers in the implementation of Economic and Social Rights - Bangalor, India.

1996: Participated in the workshop designed to examine the effectiveness of the African commission on peoples rights in dealing with Human Rights complaints in the Region of Africa - Burkina Faso. Participated in a workshop jointly organized by the ICJ and OAU of Legal Experts and drafted the Protocol to the African Charter on Peoples and Human Rights on the Establishment of an African Court on Human Rights - Cape Town, South Africa. As a delegate participated in the Judges Conference on the framework of the South African Constitution, its features and application - Pretoria, South Africa.

As the 101st director for the African Region, organized and participated in the 101st Workshop for the Investigations Officers in the African Region - Pretoria, South Africa.

Attended the Sixth World Conference of Ombudsman as Director for the African Region, Buenos Aires, Argentina. A VP-101 Board.

<u>Papers presented at conferences/seminars</u>:

1990: First African Regional Conference of Ombudsman on the theme "Justice for All".

Presented a paper on the effectiveness of the Commission for Investigations - Zambia's Ombudsman Institution - Kampala, Uganda.

1991: Attended an International Workshop on the theme "The Ombudsman and Constitutional Complaints" presented a paper on "The Commission for Investigations and Constitutional Complaints in Zambia" - Spain.

The Second African Regional Conference of Ombudsman establishment and operations of the Commission for Investigations in Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia.

1993: The Ombudsman on South Africa Seminar, presented a paper on "The Challenges Facing the Ombudsman Institution", Pretoria, South Africa. Participated in the Commonwealth Workshop on the establishment of the Ombudsman institution in the Banjul, Gambia.

As the Ombudsman for Zambia and an expert on Ombudsman Institutions, drafted legislation and amendment articles to the Constitution of the Gambia on the establishment of the Ombudsman Institution together with other Commonwealth Experts.

1994: Attended the Ombudsman Workshop organized by the Carter Centre and the Danish Government on the need for the establishment of an Ombudsman Institution for Ethiopia. Presented a paper on "The Ombudsman in an African Perspective".

Attended International Ombudsman Institute Conference on the Ombudsman Concept and presented a paper on "The Ombudsman Concept" and presented a paper on "The Ombudsman Concept in the African Region" - Taipei, Taiwan Province of China.

1995: Attended the "Ombudsman: India and the World Community" - Colloquium sponsored by the British Council and the Indian Institute of Public Administration.

Presented a paper on "The Ombudsman: the need for protection and control" - New Delhi, India. The Colloquium made recommendations for the establishment of a national Ombudsman Institute for India.

Attended the 1st meeting of European and African Ombudsman; presented a paper on "Common Issues Approach and Cooperation for European and African Ombudsman", Paris, France.

Attended the Fourth African Regional Conference of Ombudsman: presented a paper on "The effectiveness of the Ombudsman Institution in Building and Ensuring Integrity in the Civil Service" - Khartoum, Sudan.

Regional Conference "The Ombudsman in Southern Africa" presented papers on "The Development and Essential Features of the Ombudsman Institution" and "The Commission for Investigations in Zambia" - Windhoek, Namibia.

The Conference discussed the need for cooperation between Ombudsman, Members of Parliament and Civic Associations, the need for publicizing the work for Ombudsman Institutions, the need for Parliamentarians to spearhead the cause of Ombudsman Institutions in their Constituencies and supporting budgetary needs of Ombudsman Institutions in Parliament.

Publications:

1995: "The Ombudsman: the need for protection and control" Ombudsman - India and the World Community, pp. 33-40.

"Development and Essential Features of the Ombudsman Institution" - the Ombudsman in Southern Africa, pp. 17-26.

"The Commission for Investigations in Zambia" - the Ombudsman in Southern Africa, pp. 233-239.

NIETO NAVIA, Rafael

(Colombia)

[Original: Spanish]

Place and date of birth: Bogotá, 5 February 1938

Marital status: Married. Four children.

Academic training:

Javerian University: Doctor en Ciencias Jurídicas y Económicas (Doctor of Legal and Economic Sciences) (1962)

University of the Andes (external session, Academy of International Law, The Hague): International Law (1969) (fellowship)

University of Buenos Aires (external session, Academy of International Law, The Hague): International Law (1972) (fellowship)

Getulio Vargas Foundation (Inter-American Juridical Committee, Organization of American States, Rio de Janeiro): International Law (1974) (fellowship)

Other specialized courses:

Intercol: Modern Management Practices (1965)

Intercol: Linear Programming (1965)

Intercol: Improvement of Labour Conditions (1965)

Javerian University: Securities

Teaching experience:

Professor of International Public Law, Faculty of Law, Javerian University, since 1962. Full professor since 1965.

Professor at the University of Santo Tomás (1996), the Institute for International Law and Diplomacy at the University of Jorge Tadeo Lozano (1974-1976), at the Senior College of Our Lady of the Rosary (course in international law) (1975), the University of Nueva Granada (1979-1981), the University of Sergio Arboleda (1986-1990) and the Faculty of Political Sciences of Javerian University (1985-1991).

Other academic activities:

Professor of Securities, College of Higher Studies in Administration, since 1977

Associations:

American Society of International Law

International Law Association (Colombian chapter)

Centre for Colombian Studies

College of Javerian Lawyers

Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law

Colombian Society of International Law

History Academy, Bogotá (regular member)

Distinctions:

Chevalier, Order of Javerian University

Commander, Order of St. Silvester, Holy See

Distinguished Professor, Faculty of Law, Javerian University (1980)

Grand Cross of the Order of St. Charles (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Colombia)

Other:

Was lecturer at the Centre for Colombian Studies, the Institute for International Studies of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Colombia, the Senior War College of Colombia, the Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies (United States), the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José, Costa Rica), course in international law sponsored by the Inter-American Juridical Committee (Organization of American States, Rio de Janeiro), the René Cassin International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg, France), the National University of Córdoba (Argentina), the University of Texas at Tyler (United States), the University of Lomas de Zamora (Buenos Aires, Argentina), the Council of Europe (Strasbourg, France), the Colombian Institute of Adminstration (Incolda), the Ibero-American University (Mexico), the Pontifical University of Salamanca (Spain) and the University for Day Students (Colombia).

Member of the Colombian Governmental Commission which organized the Fourth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (1962).

Member of the First Subcommission for the Study of Concordat Problems of the Episcopal Conference of Colombia (1972-1973).

Senior Delegate to the Second Latin American Congress on Savings (Guatemala, 1966).

Director, International Policy Section (1968-1971), and Co-Director, Policy Section (1971-1982), of the Revista Javeriana (Bogotá).

Co-Judge at the Constitutional Chamber of the Supreme Court of Justice of Colombia (1980-1984).

On 19 November 1982, elected by the General Assembly of the Organization of American States as Judge on the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. Re-elected by the Assembly in November 1988 for a period of six years (1989-1994).

President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (July 1987 to July 1989). Re-elected for the period July 1993 to December 1994.

Member of the Advisory Commission for Foreign Affairs of Colombia (1982-1986).

By Decree 1757 of 16 July 1984, was appointed by the Colombian Government member of the Commission for Constitutional and Legal Affairs, which drafted a constitutional reform (1984-1985).

President of the Centre for Colombian Studies and Director of the Revista del Centro de Estudios Colombianos (1982-1984).

Member of the Advisory Council of the Inter-American Electoral Advisory and Promotion Centre (San José, Costa Rica) since 1984 and of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José, Costa Rica) since 1983.

Vice-President of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José) (May 1992 to June 1994).

Representative with the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary of Colombia to the Ninth Conference of Heads of State or Government of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries (1989).

Representative with the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary of Colombia to the forty-fourth session of the United Nations General Assembly and to the Security Council (1989).

Member of the Colombian national group of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (The Hague) since 1988.

Participated as a representative of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in the regular sessions of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (1985-1994).

Member and President of the International Argentine-Chilean Arbitration Tribunal for boundary delimitation between marker No. 62 and Mount Fitz Roy.

Member of the Honorary Committee for the twenty-fifth anniversary of the International Institute of Human Rights.

Professor invited by the Institute of International Public Law (Thessaloniki, Greece) to give the course entitled "Inter-American Court of Human Rights" (September 1995).

Publications:

La Doctrina de Monroe, Presencia Histórica (thesis), Bogotá, 1962

El Pensamiento Político del Libertador (ed.), Bogotá, 1983

Introducción al Sistema Interamericano de Protección a los Derechos Humanos, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José - Bogotá, Editorial Temis, 2nd ed., 1993)

El Bien Común (Bogotá, John Paul II Institute, 1989)

Derecho Internacional Público - readings (selection by Rafael Nieto Navia) (Pontificial, Javerian University, Bogotá, 1990)

La Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos: su jurisprudencia como mecanismo de avance en la protección de los derechos humanos y sus limitaciones, Series for NGOs, No. 2 (San José, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, 1991)

Estudios sobre Derecho Internacional Público (Javerian University, Bogotá, 1993)

La Corte y el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos (ed.) (San José, Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 1994)

Monographs published in Revista Universitas, Faculty of Law, Javerian University (Bogotá)

"Población y territorio de Colombia en comparación con los demás paises del mundo", No. 17, December 1959

"Evaluación de la Alianza para el Progreso", No. 22, July 1962

"De la socialización en la Alianza para el Progreso y otras observaciones", No. 24, June 1963

"El Reconocimiento de los gobiernos de hecho", No. 27, November 1964

"Del derecho internacional aéreo al ultraéreo", No. 31, November 1966

"La concepción soviética del derecho international", No. 33, November 1967

"Acuerdo de Integración Subregional del Grupo Andino, su caracterización y algunos aspectos jurídicos y estructurales", No. 38, June 1970

"De la nulidad de los tratados por violación del derecho interno de los Estados en la Convención de Viena de 1969", No. 43, November 1972

"La reservas a los tratados multilaterales en la Convención de Viena de 1969", No. 46, June 1974

"La subjetividad internacional de la iglesia católica", No. 49, November 1975

"El derecho imperativo (jus cogens) a la luz de la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados de 1969", No. 52, June 1977

"Apuntes para un estudio sobre El Libro Blanco de Nicaragua sobre el Archipiélago de San Andrés y Providencia, No. 61, December 1981

"Análisis histórico, jurídico y político del conflicto de las Malvinas", No. 63, November 1982

"El sistema interamericano de derechos humanos", No. 65, November 1983

"La política internacional colombiana", No. 66, May 1984

"La jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", No. 67, November 1984 (repr. in Revista, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José), No. 1, January-June 1985)

"Soberanía en la orbita geoestacionaria? Una propuesta alternativa", No. 69, November 1985

"La constitución colombiana y los tratados internacionales", No. 71, November 1986

"La ley, la justicia y la guerra en Santo Tomás de Aquino", No. 73, November 1987

"Realidad de los derechos humanos en América Latina", No. 75, November 1988

"Derecho natural y de gentes en la escolástica tardía española", No. 78, June 1990

"Democracia, elecciones y derechos humanos", No. 81, November 1991 (repr. in Constitución y Libertad (DHIAC, Mexico, 1991) and in VI Boletín Electoral Latinoamericano, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights/CAPEL, July-December 1991)

"Teólogos y filósofos salmantinos y los derechos humanos de los naturales", No. 82, June 1992 (repr. in Revista, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José), No. 15, January-June 1992)

"Aplicación por la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos de las normas de la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados sobre interpretación de convenios en diversos idiomas", No. 88, June 1995

Monographs published in the Revista Javeriana (Bogotá)

"La Doctrina de Monroe", No. 269, October 1960

"Kennedy, derrota del prejuicio", No. 271, February 1961

"La 'Nueva Frontera' de Kennedy", No. 272, March 1961

"De la buena vecindad a la Alianza para el Progreso", No. 277, August 1961

"Castro y el inconformismo", No. 278, September 1960

"La Reunión de Consulta de Ministros de Relaciones Exteriores", No. 282, November 1962

"Primer año de la Alianza para el Progreso", No. 284, May 1962

"IX Reunión de Consulta de Ministros de Relaciones Exteriores", No. 307, August 1964

"Nuevos derroteros de la Alianza para el Progreso", No. 302, March 1964

"Las explosiones francesas", No. 327, August 1966

"La Declaración de Bogotá", No. 329, October 1966

"Nixon, confrontación o negociación?", No. 351, January-February 1969

"El status jurídico de los territorios insulares de San Andrés y Providencia", No. 356, July 1969

"Hacia la solución del problema político Europeo", No. 362, March 1970

"El conflicto de los monjes", No. 366, July 1970

"La plataforma continental submarina", No. 368, September 1970

"Pacto Andino y mercado de capitales extranjeros", No. 372, March 1971

"El Congreso Comunista Mundial", No. 374, May 1971

"El acercamiento Nixon-Mao", No. 378, September 1971

"La Organización de Estados Americanos", No. 395, June 1973

"El encuentro Nixon-Brezhnev", No. 397, August 1973

"La subjetividad internacional de la iglesia católica", No. 398, September 1973

"Los derechos colombianos en el Canal de Panamá", No. 441, February 1978

"El bien común en la doctrina social católica", No. 544, May 1988

"Reflexiones sobre la reforma institutional", No. 564, May 1990

Lectures published in the Revista del Centro de Estudios Colombianos (Bogotá)

"Ha fracasado el Acuerdo de Cartagena?", No. 13, June 1977

"La inversión extranjera y la colombianización", No. 15, April 1978

"Problemas internacionales de Colombia en la actualidad", No. 25, March-April 1980

"Análisis jurídico del conflicto de las Malvinas", No. 36, June 1982

"Relaciones internacionales: Colombia-Venezuela-Nicaragua", No. 33, September 1981

"El conflicto centroamericano", No. 39, December 1984

"Reformas concretas a la constitucíon nacional" (proposal), No. 53, November 1990

Other publications

"La jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos sobre la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados", Derechos Humanos en las Américas, dedicated to the memory of Carlos A. Dunshee de Abranches (Washington, Organization of American States (OAS), ed., 1985)

"La Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", XI Curso de Derecho Internacional, OAS-Inter-American Juridical Committee (Washington), 1984

"La Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", Revista, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José), No. 1 (January-June 1985)

"El Golfo y San Andrés", Revista Credencial (Bogotá), November 1987

"Comentarios al discurso del Papa en la Casa de Nariño", Hacia la Civilización del Amor (Bogotá, John Paul II Institute of Social Studies and Centre for Colombian Studies (eds.), 1987)

"La constitución colombiana y los tratados internacionales", Anuario Jurídico Interamericano (OAS, 1985)

"La subjetividad internacional de la iglesia católica a la luz del derecho internacional vigente", Matrimonio, Educación y Paz en Colombia (Bogotá, Permanent Secretariat of the Colombian Episcopate, Universities Section, Editorial Andes, 1988)

"Derechos humanos ... pero también deberes", Ciencia Política (Bogotá) No. 11 (second term of 1988)

"La democracia como marco del sistema interamericano de derechos humanos" Revista, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, (San José), special issue, May 1989

"Jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", La Convención Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, Notebooks of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, second series (Montevideo), 2nd series, No. 9 (1989)

"Los Intríngulis de la Constituyente" Revista Credencial (Bogotá), November 1990

"La actualidad de intermediación en el negocio de seguros", Fasecolda. Memorias de la 2a. Convención Nacional de Seguros (Cartagena), 3-5 October 1990

"Democracia y derechos humanos", Papel Político, No. 11 (Bogotá, December 1990)

"Los títulos valores según el derecho incorporado y la ley de circulación", Bolsa de Bogotá (ed.), Títulos Valor, June 1991

"Democracia y bien común como marco para los derechos humanos", Revista, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José), No. 12 (July-November 1990)

"Derechos humanos en la constitución colombiana de 1991", Constitución y Libertad (DHIAC, Mexico, 1991)

"Concordato y constitución", Revista Futuro Colombiano (Santa Fé de Bogotá), No. 28 (April-June 1993)

"Los casos contra Honduras en la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", 84/86 Boletím da Sociedade Brasileira de Direito Internacional, Brasilia

"Comentarios sobre las libertades y algunos derechos humanos contemplados en la nueva constitución colombiana", Homenaje al Profesor Eduardo Ortiz Ortiz, Juan Carlos Castro Lorie (compiler) (Colegio Santo Tomás de Aquino, Universidad Autónoma de Centroamérica, San José, 1994)

"La Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", Estudios Básicos de Derechos Humanos I, Rodolfo Cerdas Cruz y Rafael Nieto Loaiza (compilers), Inter-American Institute of Human Rights and Commission of the European Union, San José, 1994

"Las medidas provisionales en la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos: Teoría y praxis", La Corte y el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, R. Nieto (ed.), San José, 1994

"Prólogo", Colombia y el Derecho Internacional de los Derechos Humanos (2 vols.), Mario Alejandro Quintero y Federico Andrés Torres (compilers), University for Day Students of Colombia/Cipe, Bogotá, 1994

"La función judicial internacional", Revista, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José), No. 19 (January-June 1994)

"Aplicación por la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos de las normas de la Convención de Viena sobre el Derecho de los Tratados sobre interpretación de convenios en diversos idiomas", The Modern World of Human Rights, Essays in Honour of Thomas Buergenthal, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San José, 1996)

Others:

Columnist for the newspaper El Siglo (Bogotá) (1957-1990 and 1996 ...)

Languages

Proficient in Spanish, English and French.

NSEREKO, Daniel D. N.

(Uganda)

[Original: English]

1. Personal particulars

1.1 Full name: Dr. Daniel David Ntanda Nsereko

1.2 Mailing address: University of Botswana
Department of Law
Private Bag 0022, Gaborone
Botswana

Tel.: (267) 351151 (Office); 314466 (Home)
Fax.: (267) 355-6591
E-mail: nserekod@noka.ub.bw
Telex: 2429BD

2. Education

2.1 Secondary education:

1963-1964 Kings College Budo
Cambridge Higher School Certificate
Awarded the Tomblings Prizes for Form VI Fine Arts and Public Affairs

1959-1962 Kings College Budo
Cambridge School Certificate
Awarded the Tomblings Prize for Form IV History

2.2 University education:

1973-1975 New York University School of Law, New York, N.Y., J.S.D.

1970-1971 New York University School of Law, New York, N.Y., LL.M.

1968-1970 Howard University School of Law, Washington, D.C., M.C.J. (Master of Comparative Jurisprudence)

1965-1968 University of East Africa, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, LL.B. (Hon).

2.3 Professional qualifications:

Advocate, Supreme Court of Uganda

3. Work experience

1996-present	University of Botswana, Gaborone, Professor of Law
1993-1994	University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Vancouver, Canada. Walter S. Owen Visiting Professor of Law
1990-1996	University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana, Associate Professor of Law
1985-1993	University of Botswana, Head, Department of Law
1984-1990	University of Botswana, Senior Lecturer in Law
1983	United Nations Centre for Development and Humanitarian Affairs, New York, N.Y., Social Affairs Officer
1983-1984	Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, New York, N.Y., Expert Consultant
1978-1981	Full-time Private Law Practice, Kampala, Uganda
1975-1978	Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, Senior Lecturer in Law
1971-1974	Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, Lecturer in Law
1971-1978	Law Development Centre, Kampala, Uganda, Adjunct Lecturer in Law
1968	Kiwanuka & Co., Advocates, Kampala, Uganda, Pupil Advocate

4. Academic and professional activities

4.1 Teaching:

(i) Makerere University:

I taught the following courses at Makerere University in Uganda: Public International Law, Law of Business Associations, Law of Domestic Relations, Criminal Procedure, Civil Procedure, and Law of Evidence.

(ii) Law Development Centre:

I taught Criminal Procedure to magistrates and police prosecutors at the Law Development Centre, Kampala, Uganda.

(iii) University of Botswana:

I taught the following courses at the University of Botswana: Public International Law, Constitutional Law and Human Rights, Administrative Law, Legal Ethics, Evidence Law, Criminal Procedure, and The Legal Environment in Public Administration [for Master of Public Administration degree students].

(iv) University of British Columbia:

I taught the following course at the University of British Columbia Faculty of Law, Vancouver, Canada: International Law of Human Rights.

(v) Teaching materials:

Whilst at the University of Botswana I compiled, edited, and published casebooks on Criminal Procedure and Evidence in Botswana and Criminal Procedure in Botswana. These books are used not only for teaching but also for law practice in both the subordinate and superior courts throughout Botswana.

4.2 External examiner:

As external examiner I act as "watch dog" for the appointing universities over academic standards by approving examination papers before they are written, going over student scripts after they have been marked by the internal examiner, and by making suggestions for the improvement of the academic programmes that I externalize. I have acted as external examiner at the following universities:

1993	University of Swaziland, Kwaluseni, Swaziland
1992-1993	University of Malawi, Zomba, Malawi
1992-1993	National University of Lesotho, Roma, Lesotho
1991-1993	University of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia
1987-1990	University of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya

4.3 External assessor:

1995 Served as external assessor for the Appointments and Promotions Board of the University of Lagos, Akoka, Yaba, Nigeria. Read and submitted a detailed assessment of the publications of a candidate for promotion to the position of Associate Professor in the Department of Public Law of that University.

4.4 University adminstration:

1975-1978	Served as a member of the Higher Degrees Committee of Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda.
1985-1993	Head, Department of Law at the University of Botswana. Played lead role in the curriculum development of the law programme.
1985-present	Served on numerous university-wide committees (such as the (i) University Senate, (ii) Academic Planning Committee, (iii) Academic and Senior Administrative Staff Appointments and Promotions Committee, (iv) Joint Committee of Council and Senate for the Selection of the Academic Deputy Vice-Chancellor, (v) Task Force on Affiliated Institutions, (vi) Student Disciplinary Committee (chair), (vii) Humanities Professorial Faculty Promotions and Review Committee (FPRC) (as a cognate member)), served on a Vice-Chancellor's committee charged with the task of revising the University Statutes.
1992	Served as a resource person at a meeting of University of Namibia Committee that was charged with the task of establishing a Faculty of Law for that university.
1995-	Departmental Seminars Coordinator. In addition to organizing the seminars encourage and assist particularly new or young colleagues in the Department of Law to do research and write papers for possible publication.

4.5 Law practice:

As a private law practitioner (initially on a part-time basis (1972-1976) and full-time (1976-1981). I represented clients in criminal, divorce, running down, and commercial trials in Magistrates' Courts, High Court, and the Court of Appeal. Some of the cases resulted in precedent-setting decisions. I also performed non-litigious work in such areas as company practice, conveyancing, trademark registration, and acting as arbitrator. In the course of my practice I supervised post-graduate bar students from the Uganda Law Development Centre on their internship/pupillage.

4.6 Trial observer:

1996	Served as Amnesty International Trial Observer to Ethiopia: duties included observing a criminal trial of over 50 defendants of the former Marxist Government of Ethiopia charged with genocide and crimes against humanity, writing a comprehensive confidential report on the trial in the context of international human rights standards.

1990 Served as Amnesty International Trial Observer to Swaziland, duties included observing a criminal trial of about 10 defendants charged with offences of a political character; writing a comprehensive confidential report in the context of international human rights standards.

4.7 Special mission:

1991 Served on a two-person Amnesty International human rights mission to Swaziland. Had audience with the Prime Minister, Minister of Justice, and other high-ranking government and civic officials. I was responsible for writing the mission's report which Amnesty described as "excellent, clear and interesting".

4.8 Expert consultant:

(i) 1995 Participated in and was elected rapporteur for an Expert Group Meeting on "Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power in the International Setting", convened by the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch at Vienna, Austria. The Committee drew up a comprehensive plan of action for the prevention of victimization, protection and assistance for victims of crime and abuse of power, in pursuance of the United Nations Declaration on Victims of Crime.

(ii) 1995 Served on the Committee of Experts to review and propose amendments to the Draft Statute of the International Criminal Court. The Committee was set up by the Association Internationale de Droit Penale and the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal law.

(iii) 1985 Served as Expert Consultant for the United Nations on a Project on the Preparation for Plans for Reform of the Criminal Justice System for Namibia, Rome, Italy.

(iv) 1985 Served as Expert Consultant for United Nations Congresses for the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, at Caracas, Venezuela (1980) and at Milan, Italy (1985), and at regional and interregional preparatory meetings at Lusaka, Zambia (1975), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (1978), and The Hague, the Netherlands (1980).

(v) 1984 Served as Expert Consultant for the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs and actively participated in the drafting of the United Nations Declaration for the Rights of Victims of Crime.

5. Research and publications

5.1 Books:

(i) Criminal Law and Procedure in Uganda (in the INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF LAWS, Prof. Dr. I. Dupont and Prof. Dr. C. Fijnaut of Leuven University, eds., (Kluwer Law International Publishers, Deventer, The Netherlands, 1996, ISBN 900 T 337 0085) [329 pages].

(ii) Criminal Procedure in Botswana: Cases and Materials (University of Botswana, Gaborone 1993, ISBN 99912-2-038-0) [496 pages].

(iii) Eddembe Lyaffe [a treatise written in the Luganda language, literally meaning "Our Rights"; it discusses various aspects of human rights and has four appendices which are translations of key United Nations human rights instruments]. (Nabinene Emporium Ltd., P. O. Box 3675, Kampala, Uganda, 1995). Published with the assistance of the Danish Agency for International Development (DANIDA) [201 pages).

(iv) English - Luganda Law Dictionary (University of Botswana, 1993 ISBN 99912-0-082-7). (Indexed in The African Book Publishing Record, West Sussex, England, 1994) [149 pages].

(v) Antigone: a Greek Play by Sophocles (a translation into the Luganda language, Marianum Press, Kampala, Uganda, 1989) [63 pages].

5.2 Mimeographs:

(i) Criminal Procedure and Evidence in Botswana: Cases and Materials (University of Botswana, 1987) [947 pages].

(ii) The International Protection of Refugees (Doctoral dissertation presented to New York University School of Law, 1975) [379 pages].

(iii) Police Powers and the Rights of the Individual in Uganda (Makerere University - Kampala, Uganda 1973) [134 pages].

5.3 Chapters in books:

(i) "Reparations in the Criminal Law: the Case of Uganda", in Albin Eser and Susanne Walther Wiedergutmachung im Strafrecht: Internationale Perspektiven (edition iuserim, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany (in press)).

(ii) "Issues of Implementation and Co-ordination" with Roger Clark and Yael Danieli, Nigel Rodley and Lars Weisaeth (eds.) International Responses to Traumatic Stress (Baywood Publishing Company, Amityville, N.Y., 1995, ISBN 0-89503-132-9) [at pp. 425-437].

(iii) "Victims of Crime and their Rights", in T. M. Mushanga (ed.) Criminology in Africa (United Nations International Crime and Justice Research Institute, Rome, 1992, ISBN 92-9078-021-6) [at pp. 21-42].

(iv) "The Rights of Children in Botswana" in The Rights of the Child (Initiative Ltd., Nairobi, 1989, ISBN 9966-42-001-0) [at pp. 25-31].

(v) "Human Rights: A Legal Perspective" in D. Rubadiri (ed.), Human Rights and You, D. Rubadiri (ed.) (Macmillan Botswana Ltd., 1989, ISBN 0-333-52364-4) [at pp. 11-16].

(vi) "Arbitrary Deprivation of Life: Controls on Permissible Deprivation", in B. G. Ramcharan (ed.) The Right to Life in International Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Netherlands, 1985, ISBN 90-247-3074-0) [at pp. 245-283]

(vii) Contributed to The Protection of Corporate Names: A Country by Country Survey (Clark Boardman Co. Ltd., New York, N.Y., 1982).

5.4 Book reviews:

Review of D. Dyzenhaus, Hard Cases in Wicked Legal Systems: South African Law in the Perspective of legal Philosophy (Oxford: Clarendon Press 1991) 28 Canadian Journal of African Studies 150-3 (1994).

5.5 Articles in referred journals:

(i) "When Crime Crosses Borders: A Southern African Perspective" [1997], Journal of African Law (University of London) - forthcoming.

(ii) "Controlling Executive Power in Southern Africa: the Role of the Courts and Administrative Tribunals" [1997], South African Journal of Public Law (University of South Africa) - forthcoming.

(iii) "Witchcraft as a Criminal Defence. From Uganda to Canada and Back", 24 Manitoba Law Journal 38-59 (1996) (University of Manitoba).

(iv) "Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", 5 Criminal Law Forum 507-555 (1994), (Rutgers University). Reprinted as a chapter in Roger Clark and Madeleine Sann (eds.), The Prosecution of International Crimes (Transaction Publishers, Rutgers - The State University of New Jersey, New Brunswick, N.J., 1996, ISBN 1-56000-269-7) [at pp. 293-341].

(v) "Victims of Abuse of Power, with special Reference to Africa", 28 University of British Columbia Law Review 171-192 (1994).

(vi) "The Poisoned Tree: Responses to Involuntary Confessions in Criminal Proceedings in Botswana, Zambia, and Uganda", 5 African Journal of International & Comparative Law 609-633 (1993), (London). Reprinted as a chapter in M. Cherif Bassiouni and Ziyad Motala (eds.), The Protection of Human Rights in African Criminal Proceedings (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 1995) [at pp. 83-102].

(vii) "The Police, Human Rights, and the Constitution: An African Perspective", 15 Human Rights Quarterly 465-484 (1993) (Johns Hopkins University Press). This article was abstracted in the 1994 International Political Science Abstracts (27 Rue Saint-Gallium, 75341 Paris Cedex 07, France). It has been cited by, among others, James, C. N. Paul in "Human Rights and the Structure of Security Forces in Constitutional Orders: The Case of Ethiopia" 3 William and Mary Bill of Rights Journal 235, 243 (1994).

(viii) "Religious Liberty and the Law in Botswana Today", 34 Journal of Church and State 843-862 (1992) (Baylor University).

(ix) "La Religion et la Loi au Botswana aujourd'hui", 43 Conscience et Liberté 89-93 (1992) (Bern, Switzerland).

(x) "Extenuating Circumstances in Capital Offences in Botswana", 2 Criminal Law Forum 235-268 (1991) (Rutgers University).

(xi) "Compensating the Victims of Crime in Botswana", 33 Journal of African Law 157-171 (1989) (University of London).

(xii) "The Right to Legal Representation in Botswana" (1988), Israel Yearbook on Human Rights 211-227 (Tel Aviv University).

(xiii) "Religion, the Law and the State in Africa", 28 Journal of Church and State 268-287 (1986) (Baylor University).

(xiv) "The Right to Return Home In International Law", 21 Indian Journal of International Law 335-351 (1981).

(xv) "The Nature and Function of Marriage Gifts in Customary African Marriages", 23 American Journal of Comparative Law 682-704 (1975) (University of California).

(xvi) "The Consul as a Defendant: His Amenability to the Jurisdiction of the Receiving State", 15 Indian Journal of International Law 333-350 (1975).

(xvii) "The International Court, Impartiality and Judges Ad Hoc", 13 Indian Journal of International Law 207-230 (1973). [This article was included in J. C. Merrills' A Current Bibliography of International Law (Butterworths, London, 1978) 188].

(xviii) "The Tanzania Nationalization Laws", 3 Eastern African Law Review 1-23 (1970) (The University of Dar Es Salaam).

5.6 Research in progress:

(i) "Eastern & Southern African Law and Practice of Extradition", in Albin Eser and Otto Lagodny. Substantive and Procedural Law of Extradition: Thresholds of Individual Rights from a Comparative View (Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany).

(ii) The Constitutional Law of Botswana (in the INTERNATIONAL ENCYLOPAEDIA OF LAWS (Kluwer International Publishers, Deventer, The Netherlands).

5.7 Conference and other papers:

(i) "Community and Victim Involvement/Aboriginal and Young Offenders - some Promising Initiatives: the Botswana Experience", a paper presented at the 10th Annual Conference of the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Whistler, Canada, 20-24 August 1996.

(ii) "Indigenous Justice Systems: An Eastern African Perspective", a paper presented at the 11th Commonwealth Law Conference, Vancouver, Canada, 25-29 August 1996.

(iii) "When Crime Crosses Borders: A Southern African Perspective", a paper presented at the 11th Commonwealth Law Conference, Vancouver, Canada, 25-29 August 1996.

(iv) "Crime and Social Change in Southern Africa, with Special Reference to Organized Crime, Drug Trafficking and Corruption", a paper presented at a Regional Training Workshop on Crime in Southern Africa: Towards the Year 2000 organized by the Department of Sociology, University of Botswana in conjunction with UNICRI and UNAFRI, Gaborone, Botswana, 19-21 June 1996.

(v) "Constitution Must Promote Unity in Diversity". The New Vision newspaper (Kampala, Uganda), 19 October 1994 at p. 12.

(vi) "Witchcraft and the Criminal Law in Sub-Saharan Africa", a lecture given at the Faculty of Law, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada, 24 March 1994.

(vii) "Victims of Abuse of Power, With Special Reference to Africa", the Walter S. Owen Lecture, delivered at the University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Vancouver, Canada, 9 March 1994.

(viii) "Belief in Witchcraft as a Defence to Criminal Charges under the Law of Uganda", a paper presented at a Faculty Seminar, University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Vancouver, Canada, 4 February 1994.

(ix) "Continuing Judicial Education in Botswana and Swaziland", a paper presented at a meeting of the Commonwealth Cooperation in Continuing Judicial Education at Vancouver, Canada, 11-13 March 1992.

(x) "Freedom of Religion: Hope for Lasting Peace and Unity - the Case of Botswana", paper presented at the All-Africa Religious Liberty Congress, Nairobi, Kenya, 8-11 September 1991.

(xi) "Internal Security and Human Rights: The Constitution and the Police", a paper presented at a Conference on Constitutionalism and Rights, Makerere University, Uganda, 13-15 August 1991.

(xii) "Compensating Victims of Crime in Botswana", a paper presented at the Society for the Reform of Criminal Law Conference on "Reform of Sentencing, Parole, and Early Release", Ottawa, Canada, 1-4 August 1988. (Cited by Daniel W. Van Ness, "New Wineskins: Four Challenges of Restorative Justice", 4 Criminal Law Forum 251 (1993).

(xiii) "Treatment of Prisoners and the International Law of Human Rights", paper presented at the Seminar for Heads of Penitentiary Institutions of African Countries, Harare, Zimbabwe, 23 February-5 March 1988.

(xiv) "The Death Penalty in Botswana", a paper presented at the "Reform of the Criminal Law" Conference, Inns of Court, London, 26-29 July 1987. (Cited by Roger Hood in The Death Penalty (Oxford University Press, Oxford 1989).

(xv) "The Prisoner and Human Rights", in Frimpong, K. (ed.), The Law, The Convict and The Prisons (Mimeograph), University of Botswana, Gaborone, 1987 [at pp. 210-224].

(xvi) "Capital Punishment in Botswana" with M. J. A. Glickman in United Nations, Crime and Criminal Justice Newsletter, 12 and 13 (November 1986), 51.

(xvii) "A Magna Carta for Victims of Crime", in Departmental Seminar Papers vol. I (1985-1986).

(xviii) "Christianity and Human Rights", a paper presented at a Workshop organized by the Department of Theology and Religious Studies (University of Botswana 1985).

(xix) "Group Victims of Crime and other Illegal Acts Linked to the Abuse of Public Power with Special Reference to Africa" (paper prepared for the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, New York, 1983). Cited in the Working Paper Prepared by the UN Secretariat for the 7th United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, Milan, Italy, United Nations document A/CONF.121/6, 1 August 1985.

(xx) "The Church in an Emerging Legal System: The Case of Uganda", a paper presented at the International Christian Lawyers' Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1981.

(xxi) "Torture: A Crime Against Humanity", an article published in The Exposure (magazine, Kampala, Uganda, 1980).

6. Memberships

6.1 Editorial boards:

1990-present Criminal Law Forum (Rutgers University, New Jersey, USA)

1986-present Violence, Aggression and Terrorism (Danbury, Ct. USA)

1985-present Journal of Church and State (Baylor University, Texas, USA)

6.2 Learned bodies:

1991-present Fellow, International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief (Washington, D.C.)

1991-present Member, International Scientific Advisory Committee, International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies

1988-present Member and one of the directors, The Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law (Secretariat is in Vancouver, Canada)

1985-present Member, Akademe y'Oluganda (Luganda Academy)

1985-present Member, Ekibiina ky'Olulimi Oluganda (Luganda Language Society)

1975-1982 Member of the United States Trademark Association

1972-present Member, Uganda Law Society, and formerly a member of the Law Council (its governing body)

1972-1975 Student Member of the American Society of International Law

6.3 Philanthropic organizations:

1975-1980 Member of the Executive Committee of the Uganda Red Cross Society

7. Awards

1996 Awarded a plaque by the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, at Whistler, Canada in recognition of my contribution to International Humanitarian Rights and to Criminal Law Reform

1995 Visiting Scholar, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany

1982	Fellow, Institute of International Law and International Relations Research, Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands
1972	Fellow, United Nations Institute of Training and Research, to observe session of the International Law Commission at Geneva
1972	Fellow, external programme of The Hague Academy of International Law, Yaoundé, Cameroon
1970	Fellow, International Legal Centre, New York, N.Y.

ODIO BENITO, Elizabeth

(Costa Rica)

[Original: Spanish]

Member of the Tribunal since November 1993

Born in Costa Rica, 15 September 1939

Education: University of Costa Rica
Licenciate's Degree in Law (honours) (1964)
Notary Public (1965)

University of Buenos Aires
Certificate of Completion (1968)

Professional experience: University of Costa Rica, School of Law and School of Social Services
Lecturer (1969-1970)
Assistant Professor (1974-1986)
Professor (1987-1995)
Professor Emeritus (1995-present)

Private practice (1970-1978, 1982-1990)

Minister of Justice and Attorney General, Republic of Costa Rica (1978-1982)

Director, Social Law Institute, University of Costa Rica School of Law (1974-1976)

Director, Division of Education, University of Costa Rica School of Law (1982-1984)

Visiting Professor: Interamerican Institute of Human Rights (1982-1983, 1985-1986)

René Cassin Institute, Strasbourg, France (1986)

Vice-Rector of Academic Affairs, University of Costa Rica (1988-1991)

Substitute Higher Court Judge, Labour Higher Court (1989)

Minister of Justice, Republic of Costa Rica (1990-1994)

Member: Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1980-1983)

Special Rapporteur on intolerance and discrimination on grounds of religion or belief (1984-1987)

Board of Trustees, United Nations Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture (Latin American representative, 1983-present)

Intergovernmental Working Group in charge of preparing an effective international programme on delinquency and criminal justice (1991)

Principal publications: Author of numerous books and articles, including:

"El Derecho y la Población en Costa Rica" (1973-1974)

"Jurisprudencia laboral de la Sala de Casación" (1971-1975) (1976)

"El principio de la no discriminación en la educación" (1986)

"El sistema de las Naciones Unidas de protección de los derechos humanos" (1986)

"Eliminación de todas las formas de intolerancia y discriminación fundadas en la religión o las convicciones" (1989)

RIAD, Fouad Abdel-Moneim

(Egypt)

[Original: English]

Born October 8, 1928 in Cairo (Egypt).

Graduated from Cairo Law Faculty in 1948 with honours.

M.A. in Comparative Law from Cambridge University (England) in 1951.

Ph.D. in Private International Law from Paris University in 1954 with honours.

Doctor Honoris Causa from Paris University in 1992.

Comparative Law Award and Private International Law Award from Paris University.

Egyptian State Award in 1993.

Professor and Chairman of the Private International Law Department since 1966.

Visiting scholar at Columbia University (New York) in 1960 and 1961, and guest lecturer at Berkeley University in 1961.

Professor at The Hague Academy of International Law in 1963 and Director of the Center for International Legal Studies of The Hague Academy in 1965 and 1966.

Guest professor at Paris University from 1980 to 1993.

President of the Egyptian Society of International Law since 1990.

Chairman of the United Nations Plenary Committee on Treaties and State Succession (1977 and 1978).

Member of the Panel of Legal Advisers of the Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna in 1959 and 1960.

Member of the New York University Law School Panel on Transfer of Technology to the Middle East since 1982.

Member of the World Institute of International Law since 1983 and Vice-President of the Institute in 1993 to 1995.

Attorney-at-Law and international legal consultant.

Arbitrator at the Euro-Arab Chambers of Commerce in Paris at the Afro-Asean Regional Center for Commercial Arbitration and the American Arbitration Association.

Author of a number of books and articles in Arabic, English and French published in Egypt, U.S.A. and France. The most worthy of quoting may be:

1. In the Arabic language:

Conflict of Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments (Cairo, 1957).

Treaties on Conflict of Laws and Jurisdiction (Cairo), first edition, 1974, - 7th edition, 1993.

Nationality and Status of Aliens in Comparative Law and in Egyptian Law (Cairo), First edition, 1963, last edition, 1995.

The Participation of the State in International Trade, published in Papers of the diplomatic Institute in Lebanon, Beirut, 1968.

Private International Law in Egypt and Lebanon, Beirut, 1968.

Nationality Laws in the Arab World, published under the auspices of the Arab League, 1976.

Nationality and Conflict of Law in Yemeni Law (two volumes) in 1988.

2. In the English language:

Foreign Jurisdictional Acts in the Common Law System, published in the Egyptian Review of International Law, 1956.

United Nations Action in the Congo and its Legal Basis, Papers of the School of International Affairs of Columbia University.

Formal Equality and Substantive Equality Among Nations, published in papers of the World Congress on Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, St. Louis (Miss.), 1975. Oceana publication.

Immunity of the State from Jurisdiction, published in the Egyptian Review of International Law, 1964.

The Right to Nationality as a Human Right, published in the Egyptian Review of International Law, 1987.

3. In the French language:

La Valeur Internationale des Jugements en Droit Comparé (Paris, Sircy, 1955).

La Compétence Étrangère, published in Cairo University Law Review, 1957.

L'Entreprise Publique en Droit International Privé, published in Recueil de l'Académie de La Haye. 1963.

La Formation Juridique dans les Pays en Voie de Développement, published in the Egyptian Review of International Law, 1968.

La Nouvelle Loi sur la Nationalité Égyptienne, published in the Egyptian Review of International Law, 1970.

La Nationalité Égyptienne in "Jurisclasseur Nationalité", Paris 1985.

Contrats entre Pays en développement et Multinationales, published in "Les Journaux Judiciaires Associés", 1986, No. 86 (Paris).

Arbitrage International et Contrats d'état, published in the Egyptian Review of International Law, 1986.

Personal address:

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RODRIGUES, Almiro Simões

(Portugal)

[Original: English]

Personal information:

Birthday: 28 July 1950
Marital status: married

Education:

July 1975 - "Licenciatura" in Law (five-year Law Degree), Law School, University of Coimbra.

July 1981 - "Licenciatura" in Psychology (five-year Degree in Psychology), Psychology and Education School, University of Lisbon.

Feb/May 1984 - Postgraduate research on "Social Perceptions of Justice", Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium.

1983 to 1993 - Postgraduate courses on: "European Community Law", "Legal Aspects Related to Computerization" (Judiciary Studies Center, Lisbon), "English Law System and English Law Language" (Law School, Kent University, England) and on "Essentials of Personality" and "Interpersonal Relationships" (Personality and Human Relations, Lisbon). Various courses on computer operational programmes and on French and English languages.

Professional experience:

1976 - Agent of the Prosecutor's Office (entrance level of an independent magistrate's career, Ministry of Justice).

1978 - Delegate of the Prosecutor's Office.

1982 - Lecturer, Consultant and Researcher, Judiciary Studies Center, Lisbon; teaches numerous courses on criminal law and criminal procedure to future judges.

1984 - Legal Psychology Department Coordinator, Office of Legal-Social Research of the Judiciary Studies Center.

1985 - Lecturer of Legal Psychology, Legal Medicine Superior Course, Legal Medicine Institute of Lisbon.

1986 - Prosecutor of the Republic.

1993 - Drafter of Portuguese Report on Implementation of the "Convention of the Rights of the Child", presented to the United Nations General Assembly.

1994 - Assistant Attorney-General of Portugal (highest rank in a prosecutor's career)

Professional affiliations:

1982 - International Association of Juvenile and Family Court Magistrates

1985 - Group on Social Psychology and Law, coordinated by the University of Kent, England

1986 - Permanent Group of Interdisciplinary Analysis, Judiciary Studies Center, Lisbon

1986 - Founder and Member of the Executive Committee of the Portuguese Association for Juvenile and Family Law

1987 - Member of the Portuguese Association of Psychology

1990 - Founder and Member of the Executive Committee of the Infantile Emergency Institute, Lisbon

1990 - Member of the Provisional Committee of the Portuguese Society of Forensic Sciences

Publications:

1. "Colaboração Comunitária na Jurisdiço Tutelar" (Community Cooperation in Childhood Protection) in "Revista Infância e Juventude" (Child and Youth Review), n. 83.4, pg. 33 to 45.

2. "Prostituição: que conceito e que realidade?" (Prostitution: what concept and what reality?) in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 84.2, pg. 7 to 34.

3. "Report of the XII Congress of the International Association of Juvenile and Family Court Magistrates" in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 86.3, pg. 65 to 89.

4. "Alternativas à Separação - Esboço de um Enquadramento Teórico" (Alternatives to Separation - Theoretical Framework Sketch), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 86.4, pg. 7 to 16.

5. "XII Congress of the International Association of Juvenile and Family Court Magistrates: Separation Alternatives Seminar Report" in Actes, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1986, pg. 79 to 88.

6. "Relatório do Seminário Europeu sobre Protecção do Adolescente e Soluções Alternativas" (Report on the European Seminar on Youth Protection and Alternative Solutions), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 86.1, pg. 43 to 53.

7. "L'intérêt de l'adolescent" (Youth Welfare), Council of Europe, CDPC (85) 24.

8. "Interesse do Menor" (Minor's Welfare), in "Revista Análise Psicológica" (Psychological Analysis Review), Série IV, ns. 3 and 4, pg. 461 to 483.

9. "Representação de Justiça em Portugal" (Social Representation of Justice in Portugal - a socio-psychological analysis of the system of justice), in "Revista de Análise Psicológica", Série IV, ns. 3 and 4, pg. 377 to 461.

10. "A Família e os Menores" (Minors and the Family), in Enciclopédia Legal (Legal Encyclopaedia), pg. 76 to 84. Reader's Digest, Lisbon, 1987.

11. "Curso de Psicológia Judiciária" (Legal Psychology Handbook). CEJ, Lisbon, 1990.

12. "A Adopção: Aspectos Sócio-psicológicos e Jurídicos" (Adoption: socio-psychological and legal aspects), APPORT, Porto, 1989.

13. "Le Systéme de Protection Judiciaire Portugais" (The Portuguese legal system of judiciary protection), in "Europe et Protection de l'Enfance", ANPASE, Canteleu, France, 1987.

14. "A Protecção dos Adolescentes e as Soluções Alternativas à Colocação Institucional" (The Protection of Juveniles and Non-Institutional Alternative Solutions), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 86.1, pg. 43 to 51.

15. "A Adopção Internacional" (International Adoption), International Relations and Social Security Conventions Department Edition, Lisbon, 1988.

16. "O Psicólogo, a Comunidade e a Criança" (The Psychologist, Society and the Child), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 92.3, pg. 59 to 65.

17. "Da Interdisciplinaridade às Comissões de Protecção de Menores" (From Interdisciplinarity to Juvenile Protection Commissions), Ombudsman Edition, Lisbon, 1993.

18. "Fundamentos da Justiça Tutelar" (Foundations of the Doctrine of Juvenile Protection), Ombudsman Edition, Lisbon, 1993.

19. "Inquéritos Sociais" (Social Inquiries), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 92.4, pg. 53 to 60.

20. "Assessoria Técnica na Jurisdição de Menores e Família" (Technical Advice on Juvenile and Family Jurisdiction), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 92.4, pg. 47 to 51.

21. "O Novo Regime Jurídico da Adopção" (The New Portuguese Adoption Law), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 94.1, pg. 9 to 31 and "Revista do Ministério Público", n. 56, 1993, pg. 79 to 97.

22. "Os Direitos da Criança: o Legislado e o Vivido" (Child Rights: Law and Reality), in "Revista Infância e Juventude", n. 94.3, pg. 37 to 63.

23. "Reflexões sobre a Aplicação do Novo Regime Jurídico Português de Adopção" (Further Thoughts on the Application of the New Portuguese Adoption Law), in "European Congress on Adoption, Social Action", Lisbon, 1995, pg. 155 to 166.

Pending publication

Papers entitled: "Parental Authority", "Developmental Psychology", "Communication Themes", "Juvenile Delinquency", "The Technological Revolution and Law Teaching Perspectives", "Family: Crisis and Dysfunctions: Legal Aspects"; "Être Adolescente au Portugal - Quelques Aspects", "Some HIV Legal Aspects", "Familles, Familles Monoparentales et Mères Adolescents au Portugal", "The New Technologies of Human Breeding and the Future of Adoption", "Honi Soit Qui Mal y Pense (Quelques Aspects sur la Drogue)", "Toxicomanie au Portugal - Quelques Réalités dans les Années 1980", "Children's Rights - General View", "Eyewitness Reliability", "Adoption: before and after", "Special Reliability Cases - Children and Aged People", "Children's Mistreatment and Juvenile Delinquency - Preparing the Future, Deciding the Present".

Special interests

International Aspects of Criminal Law and Criminal Prosecution, Psychological Aspects of Criminal Jurisdiction, Children's Rights and Human Rights, Administrative Law, Studies on Interdisciplinary, Juvenile and Family Law, Decision Making Process, Sentencing, Eyewitness Testimony.

Meetings

Delivered papers, some of which were published, at more than a hundred meetings (congresses, seminars, workshops, etc.), both at the national and international levels, in the areas of Children's Rights and Human Rights, Juvenile and Family Law, Criminal Law, Administrative Law, Civil Law, Competition and Cooperation, Human Relations, Eyewitness Testimony, Interdisciplinarity, Decision Making Process, Sentencing, Legal Psychology, Understanding of Organizations, Justice System Organization, Children's Mistreatment, Juvenile Delinquency, Social Action, Management and Organization.

Languages

English, French (advanced level) and Spanish (reading and oral understanding)

SHAHABUDDEEN, Mohamed

(Guyana)

[Original: English]

Personal particulars:

Born 7 October 1931, Vreed-en-Hoop, Guyana.

Qualifications:

Bar Finals Certificate of the London Inns of Court, May 1952

LL.B. (London), 1953

Called to the Bar (Middle Temple, London), February 1954

LL.M. (London), 1958

B.Sc. (Econ.) (London), 1959

Queen's Counsel (Q.C.), March 1966 (Senior Counsel as from February 1970)

Ph.D. (London), 1970

LL.D. (London), 1986

LL.D., honoris causa (Univ. West Indies), 1992

Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple, 1993

Positions held in Guyana:

Counsel, private legal practice, August 1954 - May 1959

Magistrate, May 1959 - August 1959

Crown Counsel, August 1959 - April 1962

Solicitor-General, April 1962-July 1973 (with the rank of a Justice of Appeal as from May 1971)

Attorney-General, 1973-1987

Minister of Legal Affairs, 1978-1987

Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs, from time to time from 1978 to 1987

Other senior Ministerial positions, including First Deputy Prime Minister and Vice-President

Present position:

ICC Arbitrator and International Law Consultant

Professional experience:

Private legal practice, 1954-1959 (Guyana)

Public legal service, 1959-1987 (Guyana)

Civil and criminal work in all Guyana courts, 1954-1987

As Solicitor-General and then as Attorney-General, advised for 25 years on all legal aspects of Government business, including questions of international law of major importance to Guyana

Minister of Legal Affairs 1978-1987

Judicial experience, International Court of Justice, 6 February 1988 to 5 February 1997

Related experience:

Sometimes Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs of Guyana, 1978-1987

Member, Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, 1973-1987

Member, Guyana delegation to the United Nations, 1972

Member (with the rank of Ambassador), Guyana/Venezuela Mixed Boundary Commission, 1966-1970

Member, Board of Governors of the University of Guyana, 1963-1965

Member of Guyana delegations to numerous international negotiations and conferences (1962-1987), including:

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties, Vienna - Guyana delegation leader, 1977

Commonwealth Heads of Government Conferences at Lusaka (1979) Melbourne (1981), New Delhi (1983), Nassau (1985), and Vancouver (1987) - member of the Guyana delegation

Cancun North/South Summit (1981) - member of the Guyana delegation

General Assembly of the Organization of American States (Guyana delegation leader), Saint Lucia, December 1981

Meetings of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of Non-Aligned Countries, Georgetown (1972) and New Delhi (1981) - member of the Guyana delegation

Meeting of the Co-ordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries (Guyana delegation leader), Algiers, 1981

Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi (1983) - member of the Guyana delegation

Commonwealth Caribbean Heads of Government Conferences at Ocho Rios (1982), Port-of-Spain (1983), Nassau (1984), Georgetown (1986) and St. Lucia (1987) - member of the Guyana delegation

Commonwealth Law Ministers Meetings (Guyana delegation leader) - Lagos (1975), Barbados (1980), Sri Lanka (1983), and Harare (1986)

Commonwealth Law Conference, Hong Kong (1983)

Organizations:

Member (prior to being a Judge) of the Guyana Bar Association, itself a member of the Organisation of Commonwealth Caribbean Bar Associations

Member of the Board of Governors of the University of Guyana, 1963-1965

Member of the Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, 1973-1987

Member of the Commonwealth Association of Legislative Counsel (1983)

Member of the American Society of International Law (President, Jessup International Law Moot Court, Washington, 1991)

Headquarters Member, International Law Association

Membre associé, Institut de droit international

Membre, Société française pour le droit international

Associate Member, International Academy of Comparative Law

Member, Advisory Board, The African Society of International and Comparative Law

Honorary Life Member, The Indian Society of International Law

Member, Advisory Board, European Journal of International Law

Member, Board of Electors of the Whewell Professorship of International Law of Cambridge University (1994-1998)

Books:

The Legal System of Guyana (Georgetown, 1973)

Constitutional Development in Guyana, 1621-1978 (Georgetown, 1978)

Nationalisation of Guyana's Bauxite, 2nd edition (Georgetown, 1981)

From Plantocracy to Nationalisation: A Profile of Sugar in Guyana (Georgetown, 1983)

Precedent in the World Court, Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures (Cambridge University Press, 1996)

Papers:

The Role of the Lawyer in Developing Guyana (Georgetown, 1974)

Towards Industrial Justice in Guyana (Georgetown, 1974)

"Law Reform in Guyana", Guyana Bar Association Review, December 1981

"Refresher Courses: Compulsory or Optional?", Proceedings of the Commonwealth Law Conference, Hong Kong, September 1983

"Slavery and Historiographical Rectification", in Proceedings of the International Round Table to Commemorate the 150th Anniversary of the Abolition of Slavery in the Anglophone Caribbean, published by the Guyana Commemoration Committee with the assistance of UNESCO, 1985

"The ICJ: First Impressions", Address, Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, February 1991

"The ICJ: An End to Underemployment", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, April 1991

"The ICJ: Selected Aspects", Address, Columbia University, April 1991

"The ICJ: The Integrity of an Idea", in International Law in Transition, Essays in Memory of Judge Nagendra Singh, 1992, p. 341

"The ICJ: The Road to Universality", Address, Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, Trinidad and Tobago, 21 February 1992

"The International Court of Justice: The View from the West Indies", Address, Law Association of Trinidad and Tobago, 5 December 1992

"Developing Countries and the Idea of International Law", in Essays in Honour of Wang Tieya (ed. R. ST. J. Macdonald), 1993, p. 72

"Municipal Law Reasoning in International Law", in Vaughan Lowe and Malgosia Fitzmaurice (eds.), Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice, (Cambridge, 1996), pp. 90-103

"The International Court of Justice: Image, Mission, Mandate", The First Taslim Elias Memorial Lecture, Nigerian Society of International Law, 19 May 1994

"The International Court of Justice - Towards the 21st Century" - Harvard University, October 1994

"The Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures", Cambridge University, November 1994

"The World Court at the Turn of the Century", in A. S. Muller, D. Raič and J. T. Thuránszky (eds.), The International Court of Justice: Its Future Role After Fifty Years (The Hague, 1996), pp. 3-29.

Individual judicial opinions (International Court of Justice):

United Nations Headquarters Agreement, I.C.J. Reports 1988, p. 12, at pp. 57-64

Border and Transborder Armed Actions, I.C.J. Reports 1988, pp. 69, at pp. 133-156

Aerial Incident of 3 July 1988, I.C.J. Reports 1989, p. 132, at pp. 145-160

Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute (Composition of Chamber), I.C.J. Reports 1989, p. 162, at pp. 165-172

Applicability of Article VI, Section 22, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, I.C.J. Reports 1989, p. 177, at pp. 212-221

Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute (Application for Permission to Intervene), I.C.J. Reports 1990, p. 3, at pp. 18-62

Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989, Provisional Measures, I.C.J. Reports 1990, p. 64, at pp. 74-78

Passage through the Great Belt, I.C.J. Reports 1991, p. 12, at pp. 28-36

Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989 (Guinea-Bissau/Senegal), I.C.J. Reports 1991, p. 53, at pp. 106-119

Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United Kingdom) (Provisional Measures), I.C.J. Reports 1992, p. 3, at pp. 28-32

Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America) (Provisional Measures), I.C.J. Reports 1992, p. 14, at pp. 140-142

Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru (Nauru v. Australia), Preliminary Objections, I.C.J. Reports 1992, p. 240, at pp. 270-300

Maritime Delimitation in the Area between Greenland and Jan Mayen (Denmark v. Norway), I.C.J. Reports 1993, pp. 30-210

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)), Further requests for Provisional Measures, I.C.J. Reports 1993, pp. 353-369

Territorial Dispute (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Chad), I.C.J. Reports 1994, pp. 42-48

Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain (Qatar v. Bahrain), Jurisdiction and Admissibility, I.C.J. Reports 1995, pp. 51-66

East Timor (Portugal v. Australia), I.C.J. Reports 1995, pp. 119-128

Request for an Examination of the situation in accordance with paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgment of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests Case (New Zealand v. France), I.C.J. Reports 1995, pp. 312-316

Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria), Provisional Measures, 15 March 1996

Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict, 8 July 1996, dissenting opinion

Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, 8 July 1996, dissenting opinion.

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Yugoslavia), 11 July 1996, separate opinion

Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America), 12 December 1996, separate opinion.

National honours:

Order of Excellence (O.E.) (1988) - (highest)

Order of Roraima (O.R.) (1980) - (second highest)

Cacique's Crown of Honour (C.C.H.) (1970) - (third highest)

SKUPIŃSKI, Jan

(Poland)

[Original: English]

Professor of law, head of Criminal Law Department in the Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences since 1975.

Barrister in Warsaw since 1992; runs his own law office.

As a holder of a scientific title of "professor of legal sciences", Mr. Skupiński possesses the qualifications required in Poland for appointment to the highest judicial offices (Supreme Court, Constitutional Tribunal).

Fields of activity: criminal substantive law, criminal procedure, comparative law, international law, human rights.

Author of ca 150 publications in Poland and abroad.

Most remarkable publications (in Polish): Model of Polish Law of Petty Offences (1974); Criminal Policy in Poland, ed. (1990); Prohibition of torture and other inhuman treatment (1991); Conditional Sentence in Polish Law, A Comparative Analysis (1992); International Standards of Criminal Justice and Polish Present and Future Criminal Law, ed. (1995).

1938	Born
1954-1958	Student, Law Faculty, University of Warsaw
1958	LL.M.
1958-1962	Doctoral student, Polish Academy of Sciences, Institute of Law Studies (ILS)
1962-1974	Senior assistant, adjunct in ILS
1963	Doctor of law
1974	Habilitated doctor of law
1975-	Professor and head of Criminal Law Dept. in ILS
1976-1987	Deputy editor in chief of "Studia Prawnicze" ("Legal Studies" - quarterly of the Polish Academy of Sciences)
1977	LL.M (Columbia University, New York)
1979/1980	Max Planck Institute of Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg (4 months grant)

1978-1983	University of Lublin, professor of criminal law and criminal policy
1983-1994	Editor in chief of "Polish Juridical Bibliography" (year book of the Polish Academy of Sciences)
1983-1987	President of the Polish Scientific Association of Criminal Law
1984-1988	Institute of Crime Problems (Warsaw), head of Criminal Law Dept.
1984/1985	University of Cologne (8 months grant)
1987-1995	Editor of chief of Studia Prawnicze
1988/1989	Max Planck Institute of Foreign and International Criminal Law (6-month grant)
1989-	Member of Commission for Polish Criminal Law Reform (Ministry of Justice)
1990/1991	University of Hamburg, guest professor
1992	Scientific title of professor of legal sciences
1992-	Barrister, own law office in Warsaw

WANG Tieya

(China)

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Date of birth: 6 July 1913

Place of birth: Fuzhou, Fujian Province, China

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Present positions:

Professor of International Law, Peking University
President, Chinese Society of International Law
Member, L'Institut de droit international
Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague

Education:

1929-1931, Department of English, Department of Political Science, Fudan University;
1931-1933, Department of Political Science, National Tsinghua University;
1933-1936, Graduate School, National Tsinghua University;
1937-1939, London School of Economics.

Awarded Degree of Bachelor in Laws by National Tsinghua University, 1933;
Awarded Degree of Master in International Law by National Tsinghua University, 1936.

Other positions:

Fellow, World Academy of Art and Science, 1987-;
Member, International Council of Asia Society, 1991-;
Honoured Member, European Association for Chinese Law, 1985-;
Consulting Member, Canadian Council of International Law, 1982-;
Advisor, Chinese Society of Law, 1996-.

Professor, China University of Political Science and Law, 1983-;
Professor, College of Foreign Affairs, 1985-;
Professor, Nankai University, 1985-.

Chief Editor, Chinese Yearbook of International Law
Member, Editorial Board, Marine Development and International Law
Member, Advisory Committee, Asian Yearbook of International Law

Previous working experience:

1940-1942, Professor, Wuhan University;
1942-1946, Professor, Chongqing University;
1947-1952, Professor, Department of Political Science, Peking University;
1952-1956, Professor, Department of History, Peking University;
1956-1983, Professor, Head, Teaching and Research Section on International Law, Peking University;
1979-1983, Member, Academic Commission of the Institute of Law, China Academy of Social Sciences;
1983-1986, Director, International law Institute, Peking University.

Visiting Professor, School of Law, Columbia University, USA, 1982;
Visiting Professor, School of Law, University of British Columbia, Canada, 1988;
Visiting Professor, School of Law, Columbia University, USA, 1990;
Visiting Professor, School of Law, University of California at Los Angeles, USA, 1990;
Visiting Professor, The Hague Academy of International Law, the Netherlands, 1990;
Visiting Professor, School of Law, New York University, USA, 1991.

Legal Advisor to the PRC Delegation to the United Nations, 1950;
Delegate of the PRC Delegation to the Conference of Asian States, New Delhi, 1955;
Delegate of the PRC Delegation to the Conference of International Democratic Lawyers, Brussels, 1956;
Legal Advisor to the PRC Delegation at the Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, New York, 1979;
Chinese Delegate to the Conference in Honour of the 400th Birthday of Hugo Grotius, The Hague, 1983;
Chinese Delegate to the Conference on Nuclear Weapons and Law, Ottawa, 1987;
Head of the PRC Delegation to the Conference of World Peace through Law, Seoul, 1988;
Chinese Delegate to the Conference on Macau and International Law, Macau, 1995;
Chinese Delegate to the UN Congress on Public International Law, 1995.

1956-1958, Member, Beijing Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

International Criminal Court, USA, 1985

Publications:

1. Edited works:

International Law (textbook), with Wei Min, China Legal Pub., 1981;
International Law (textbook), China Legal Pub., 1996;
Selected Essays of Wang Tieya, China University of Political Science and Law Pub., 1993;
Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1982-1994.

2. Translations:

Oppenheim's International Law (eighth edition), with Chen Tiqiang, Shangwu Pub., 1984;
Oppenheim's International Law (ninth edition, vol. I, Part One), China Encyclopedia Pub., 1996.
Principles of International Law (Hans Kelsen), Huaxia Pub., 1989;
The International Law of the Sea (C. John Colombos), China Legal Pub., 1957;
The Political Geography of the Oceans (J. R. V. Prescott), with Shao Jin, Shangwu Pub., 1978;
International Maritime Boundary in the Mid-Pacific and East Asia, China Legal Pub., 1994.

3. Compilation of legal materials:

Treaties Concluded by China before 1949 (Three Volumes), Sanlian Pub., 1957-1961;
Selected Basic Documents of International Law, with Tian Ruxuan, China Legal Pub., 1982;
Materials on the Law of War, with Tian Ruxuan and others, China PLA Pub., 1986;
Selected Basic Documents of International Law (supplement), with Tian Ruxuan, 1993;
International Relations from 1871 to 1894, with Wang Shaofang, Shangwu Pub., 1980;
International Relations in Europe from 1891 to 1914, with Wang Shengzu, Shangwu Pub., 1983.

4. Dictionaries:

Chinese Encyclopedia, Volume of Law, Section of International Law, ed., with Chen Tiqiang, China Encyclopedia Pub., 1984;
Chinese Dictionary of Law, Volume of International Law, China Foreign Translation Press.

5. Articles:

(1) in Chinese:

The Collective Self-Defence in International Law, Political and Legal Research, Vol. 2, 1956, China Legal Pub.;
The Third World and International Law, Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1982, China Foreign Translation Press;
On the Concept of Common Heritage of Mankind, Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1984, China Foreign Translation Press;
The United Nations and International Law, Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1986, China Foreign Translation Press;
Nuclear Deterrence and International Law, Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1988, China Legal Pub.;
International Law in Transition, Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1988, China Legal Pub.;
China and International Law - Historical and Contemporary Perspectives, Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 1991, China Foreign Translation Press;

(2) in English:

Contemporary Tendency of International Law, Selected Articles of International Law, China Foreign Translation Press, 1983;
The Third World and International Law, Structure and Process of International Law: Essays in Legal Philosophy, Doctrine and Theory, Macdonald and Johnston (ed.), Martinus Nijhoff Pub., The Hague, 1983;
Teaching and Research of International Law in Present Day China, Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, Vol. 22, 1983;
China and the Law of the Sea, the Law of the Sea and Ocean Industry: New Opportunities and Restraints, the Law of the Sea Institute, Hawaii University, 1984;
Grotius Works in China, International Law and the Grotian Heritage, T.M.C. Institute, The Hague, 1985;
China and International Law, International Law and the Grotian Heritage, T.M.C. Institute, The Hague, 1985;
Nuclear Deterrence and International Law, Proceedings of the World Conference on Nuclear Weapons and Law, Ottawa, Canada, 1987;
China and International Law: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives, Recueil des Cours, Vol. 22, 1990-II, the Hague Academy of International Law;
Treaties in Chinese Legal System, Chinese and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1995;
Universality of International Law, United Nations Publications, 1995.

VOHRAH, Lal Chand

(Malaysia)

[Original: English]

Place and date of birth: Melaka, 3 June 1934

Marital status: Married - (Wife: Datin Pauline Vohrah)

Number of children: 2 sons

Education:

Primary: Bandar Hilir English School, Melaka

Secondary: The High School, Melaka

Qualifications:

Bachelor of Laws (Bristol)
Barrister-at-Law (Lincoln's Inn)
Advocate & Solicitor of the High Court of Malaya
Master of Law (Cantab.)
Diploma in International Law (Cantab.)

Career:

Joined Judicial & Legal Service in 1961 and officiated as Magistrate, Senior Assistant Registrar of the High Court, President of the Sessions Court, Senior Federal Counsel and Deputy Public Prosecutor, Head of the International Law Division of the Attorney-General's Chambers, Head of the International Law and Advisory Division of the Attorney-General's Chambers, Acting Solicitor-General of Malaysia, Chairman of the Special Commissioners of Income Tax.

Appointed Judge of the High Court of Malaya on 1 January 1978.

Appointed Judge of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991 on 17 November 1993.

Some international meetings attended:

United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties in Vienna (1969).

Sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee at Accra (1970), Colombo (1971), Lagos (1972), New Delhi (1973), Tokyo (1974), Tehran (1975), Kuala Lumpur (1976).

ASEAN Ministerial Meeting at Cameron Highlands, Malaysia (1969).

Negotiations between Malaysia, Indonesia and Thailand on delimitation of territorial sea boundaries and continental shelf and on fisheries.

25th (Commemorative) Session of the United Nations General Assembly at New York (1970).

Meetings of the United Nations Committee on Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction at Geneva and New York (1971-1973).

Organizational Session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea in New York (1973).

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Fourth Session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea at New York (1976).

Fifth Session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea at New York (1976).

Awards:

Johan Setia Mahkota (J.S.M.)
Darjah Cemerlang Seri Mahkota (D.C.S.M.)